



# لغات ضروری آزمون‌های

EPT<sup>MSRT</sup>

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# افعال عمومی سطح ۱



## لغات عمومی سطح اول-الف

### 1. **abroad**(adj)=**overseas**

خارج، خارج از کشور

Living abroad can be an educational experience

### 2. **abrupt**(adj) = **sudden**

ناگهان / غیرمنتظره

There was an abrupt change in the weather

### 3. **abate**(v)= **decrease/diminish/decline**

کاهش یافتن / فروکش کردن

John pulled over to the side of the road to wait until the storm abated

### 4. **abet** (v)= **assist**

شریک جرم کسی شدن

It is unlawful to aid and abet a criminal

### 5. **abhor** (v)= **detest**

متنفر بودن

I abhor someone who is constantly changing channels

### 6. **baffle** (v)= **confuse**

گیج کردن / مات و مبہوت کردن

The causes of many harmful diseases have baffled doctors for centuries

### 7. **balanced** (adj)= **equalized**

معقول / سنجیده

He made a balanced presentations of both points of view

**8. bald (adj) = hairless**

کچل

The bald eagle is so named for the white feathers on top of its head

**9. ban (v) = forbid**

ممنوع کردن

The law bans selling certain drugs without a prescription

**10. badger (v) = pester/harass**

غر غر کردن

The teacher continually badgered the pupil for the missing assignments.

**11. caliber (n) = quality**

کیفیت

The high caliber of her work earned her a raise in pay

**12. caution (v) = warn**

هشدار

The officer cautioned the motorist to slow down

**13. cabal (n) = faction**

باند / گروه سیاسی

All members of the cabal will be prosecuted for the treason

**14. callous (adj) = tough/cruel/cold-hearted**

سنگدل / بی احساس

Even the most callous observer would be moved by the news report about the war



**15. cache (n)=hide out/den /sanctuary**

مخفیگاه

Through a precise remark , the cache of the art thieves was discovered

**16.debilating (adj)=enfeebling**

ضعیف کننده

The lack of investment savings has a debilitating effect on the economy

**17.deceptively (adv)=misleadingly**

گول زننده

The magician deceptively made the rabbit disappear

**18.dagger(n)= knife**

خنجر

Apparently the victim has been stabbed with a dagger

**19. dangle (v) = wave**

تاب خوردن

The boys sat on the edge of the pool and dangled their bare feet in the water

**20.dearth (n)= shortage**

کمبود / قطحی

In the restaurants there is no dearth of succulent dishes

**21.elaborate (adj)= complicated**

مفصل / پیچیده / ماهرانه

An elaborate headdress indicated rank within the Aztec community

**22. element (n)= component**

عنصر / ارکن

Hardwork and perseverance are the basic elements of success

**23. eccentric (adj)= abnormal**

عجیب و غریب

Everyone who wears eccentric clothes is not necessarily a punk rocker

**24. eloquence (n)= persuasive/fluency/graceful language**

شیوایی / فصاحت

The actors eloquence moved his audience to tears

**25. edifice (n)= building**

ساختمان / عمارت

We originally planned on a skyscraper but had to settle for a truncated edifice

**26. fabricate (v)= invent/make up**

جعل کردن / سرهم بندی کردن

The executive fabricated the story about the manager

**27. face (v)= confront**

مواجهه شدن / رویارو شدن

The mountain climbers faced grave danger on the cliff

**28. facile (adj)= easy**

آسان / ساده

There is no facile solution to this very complicated problem

**29. falter (v)= to move hesitatingly**

لرزیدن (صدا)

Since he is shy about speaking in public, his voice always falters a little at the beginning of his speeches

**30.famine (n)= starvation**

قحطی

Unless it rains this week, the loss of crops could result in a famine

**31.gain (v)= acquire/attain**

بدست آوردن/کسب کردن

He gained a lot of experience working as a volunteer

**32.gather (v)= collect**

جمع آوری کردن

He carefully gathered his thoughts just before the interview

**33.grab (n) = clothing**

جامه /لباس

The actors were costumed in the original grab of sixteenth-century England

**34. garrison(n)= barracks**

پادگان نظامی

The garrison was built on a hill by the sea in order to protect the harbor

**35. garrulous (adj)= talkative**

پر حرف

He is so garrulous that once he starts talking no one can get a word in

**36. halt (v)= stop**

متوقف کردن

Bus service to the city was halted due to poor road conditions

**37. handle (v)= manage**

رسیدگی کردن

They handled themselves very well in the given circumstances

**38. hamlet(n)= a small village**

دهکده ی کوچک

There are six families living in this hamlet

**39. handy(adj)= easily reached**

در دسترس

Keep your dictionary handy as you write your compositions

**40. harsh (adj)= cruel**

بی رحم

The punishment seemed very harsh for such a harmless joke

**41. illustration (n)= picture**

تصویر

The illustration makes the process of condensation more understandable

**42. immense (adj)= massive**

بسیار بزرگ / حجیم

From the mountain top you can see the immense valley

**43. identical (adj)= alike**

همانند / شبیه

Jean and Jane are identical twins

**44. ignorant(adj)=without knowledge**

نا آگاه / بی اطلاع

Because Barbara had been ill, she was ignorant of the change in the date for the final examination

**45. ignore (v) = disregard**

نادیده گرفتن

Mary turned her back and ignored him as John went by

**46. jeopardy (n)= danger**

خطر / مخاطره

Many people put their lives in jeopardy every day by driving under the influence of alcohol

**47. jerk (n)= sudden movement**

تکان ناگهانی

The elevator stopped with a jerk

**48. keen (adj)= eager**

مشتاق

Because of her keen interest in ancient history she plans to major in archaeology in college

**49. lament (v)= to express sorrow**

سوگواری کردن

Across the nation and around the world people lamented the death of Dr. Martin Luther King

**50. lanky (adj) = thin and tall, skinny**

قد بلند و لاغر

Most basketball players are lanky

**51. magnitude (n)= greatness/immensity**

بزرگی / وسعت / اندازه

The magnitude of shock waves determines the damage that occurs during an earthquake

**52. maintain(v)= preserve**

حفظ کردن / رسیدگی کردن / نگهداری کردن

The building had to be renovated because it was not well maintained

**53. malign (v)= to slander**

بد گویی کردن / بدنام کردن

If she continues to malign the integrity of our company , we will sue her for slander

**54. mansion (n)= manor house**

عمارت مجلل

His mansion has been located by the sea

**55. mare (n)= a female horse**

اسب ماده

Only three year old horses are eligible to run in the derby , this male is too old to qualify

**56. narrate (v)= to tell a story, relate**

نقل کردن / روایت کردن

She narrated the documentary film

**57. narrow (adj)= thin**

باریک / کم عرض

The canal was extremely narrow

**58. nadir (n)= the lowest point**

پایین ترین حد

The stock market reached its nadir on Tuesday and began to rise again in early trading on Wednesday

**59. nasty(adj)= unpleasant/mean**

کشیف / پلید / تنفرانگیز

Be tactful when you tell him because he has a very temper

**60. numb (adj)= without sensation./paralyzed**

کرخ / بی حس

By the time the mountain climbers had reached the snowy top, their hands and feet were numb with cold

**61. parallel (adj)= similar**

مساوی / همانند

We have led parallel lives

**62. partially (adv)= a part of the whole**

به طور ناقص

The clerk was only partially responsible for the error

**63. pact (n)= treaty**

معاهده

Even if a peace pact is signed, neither nation will be in a position to honor it

**64. palatable (adj)= delicious**

خوش مزه / لذیذ

Some foods which are considered very palatable in one country are not eaten at all in another country

**65. pauper (n)= a very poor person**

گدا/فقیر/مسکین

When the banks failed during the great Depression, many formerly successful businessmen committed suicide rather than live as paupers

**66. peek (v)= to take a brief look**

دزدکی نگاه کردن

The little boy promised not to peek at his Christmas presents while his parents were gone

**67. penetrate (v)= infiltrate/to pass through/pierce**

نفوذ کردن/وارد شدن

The bullet penetrated the victims chest and lodged itself just to the right of his heart

**68. pensive (adj)= pondering/thoughtful**

توفکر/فکورانانه

You seem to be in a very pensive mood

**69. perforate(v)= make holes in sth**

سوراخ کردن

Please tear the paper along the perforated line

**70. quell (v)= suppress/appease**

سرکوب کردن

The national guard was called in to quell the riot

**71. quest (n)= seeking/pursuit**

جستجو کردن/تحقیق/کاوش

The Newyork university research team is collaborating with the department of health in its quest for a cure for arthritis



**72. radiant (adj)= bright**

شاد/با طراوت

The actors radiant smile captivated the audience

**73. reaction(n)= response/feed back**

واکنش /پاسخ

When chlorine and ammonia are mixed , the chemical reaction causes chlorine gas.

**74. readily (adv)= freely/willingly**

فوری /بلا فاصله

The workers readily complained about the food in the cafeteria.

**75. record (v)= register**

ضبط کردن

The coldest temperatures in the United States have been recorded at international falls.

**76. recover (v)= retrieve**

باز گردانی کردن

The Nasa team was unable to recover the space capsule.

**77. ramble (v)= wander**

سرگردان بودن

The composition rambles from one subject to another it doesnt seem to have any point.

**78. rancor (n)= resentment/hatred**

کینه/کدورت

Let us forget our former rancor and cooperated to solve the pressing problems at hand.

**79. random (adj)= unplanned /haphazard**

بدون ترتیب / تصادفی

Although I thought that they would call our names in alphabetical order they called them in random order.

**80.rash (adj)= reckless/hasty**

شتاب زده

Rash judgments are often unjustified

**81. ratify (v)= confirm**

تصویب شدن

The constitution was ratified by all members

**82. sacrifice (v) = immolate**

قربانی کردن

He sacrificed his day off to help clean up the neighborhood

**83. scarcely (adv)= hardly/seldom**

به ندرت/ به سختی /به زحمت

The woman scarcely spoke a word of English

**84. scattered (adj)= dispersed/distributed**

پراکنده/متفرق

Hurricane Andrew left debris scattered throughout Miami

**85. scenic (adj)= picturesque**

تماشایی /پرمنظره

The scenic route to the summit is much more interesting than the fastest route.

**86. sagacity (n) = keenness/wisdom**

دانایی / زیرکی

Benjamin Franklin is remembered for his sagacity and wit.

**87. scandal (n) = disgrace/dishonor**

رسوایی / افتضاح

If this scandal appears in the newspaper it will ruin his political career.

**88. scant (adj) = meager**

نا چیز / اندک

The new math gives scant attention to computation , process is considered more important

**89. tangible(adj) = real/concrete**

ملموس / عینی / واقعی

The work of a teacher seldom produces tangible results until years after a student has graduated.

**90. tedious (adj) = boring/tiresome**

کسل کننده / ملال آور

The tedious lecture bored most of the audience

**91. tempt (v) = entice/persuade**

اغوا کردن / وسوسه کردن

The idea of getting rich quickly tempted him to invest his life savings.

**92. terrifying (adj) = frightening**

وحشتناک / ترسناک

To be in a violent storm is a terrifying experience.

**93. tightly (adv) = firmly**

چسبان

The shirt fits too tightly

**94. toxic (adj)= poisonous**

سمی / مسموم کننده

Disposal of toxic wastes is an ongoing problem

**95 . tranquility (n)= peacefulness**

آرامش / سکوت

The tranquility of the lake at sunrise inspired a profound sense of well being

**96. taciturn (adj)= untalkative**

کم حرف

He is very taciturn person

**97. tack (v)= nail**

میخ کوب کردن

The janitor tacked the rug to the floor so that it would not slide

**98. tact (n)= discretion**

تدبیر / سیاست

My sister has no tact she always says the wrong thing.

**99. tally (n)= sum/total**

امار / نتیجه

The final tally showed a score of twenty to eleven

**100. unbiased (adj)= impartial**

بی غرض / بی تعصب

Here is unbiased proof that nitrogen exists in this compound.

## لغات عمومی سطح اول-ب

### 1. **absurd (adj)**= ridiculous/pointless

نامعقول، پوچ، بی معنی

Confidentially, I think this suggestion is absurd.

### 2. **abuse(n)**= misuse

سو استفاده

The constant abuse of the environment will have grave consequences in the future.

### 3. **abject(adj)**= miserable, wretched

رقت انگیز، خفت آور ، پست ، خوار

They were living in such abject poverty that they could not even afford the bare necessities.

### 4. **absorbed (adj)**= interested

مجنوب بودن

Bill did not hear the telephone because he was completely absorbed in his reading.

### 5. **abundant(adj)**= plentiful

فراوان ، وافر

The crop was so abundant that the farmers had to store half of it.

### 6. **bear(v)**= tolerate= put up with= yield

تحمل کردن، میوه دادن

This orchard bears many fine harvests of apple.

**7. benefit(v)= assist**

فایده رساندن، مفید بودن

Use of solar power will benefit all mankind.

**8. bar(n)= a court of law**

دادگاه حقوقی، مقام وکالت

After passing his exams, he will be admitted to the bar.

**9. barricade(n)= obstruction= obstacle**

مانع ، سد

The highway patrol put up a barricade in front of the incident.

**10. beckon(v)= motion= gesture**

اشاره کردن ، با حالت بدن اشاره کردن

She beckoned them to enter her office.

**11. celebrated(adj)= famous= renowned**

مشهور، معروف

A celebrated pianist will give a concert this week.

**12. challenge(n)= an invitation to compete**

چالش ، مبارزه

Finishing the 26-mile race was a challenge for most of the participants.

**13. chaotic(adj)= disordered= disorganized**

آشفته ، درهم برهم

The traffic in Seoul is often chaotic.

**14. captive(n)= prisoner, hostage**

اسیر ، برده ، غلام

Several captives are being held pending payment of a Fifty-thousand-dollar ransom.

**15. carve(v) = slice = cut up**

بریدن ، قطعه قطعه کردن

Their grandmother always carves the Thanksgiving Day turkey.

**16. decline(v)= diminish= decrease= lessen= fade**

کاهش دادن ، وخیم شدن

The old man's health has declined since he retired.

**17. deep(adj)= thorough**

عمیق ، گود

Lake Baikal is the deepest lake in the world.

**18. defy(v)= resist=refuse=disobey**

مقاومت کردن ، مخالفت کردن

I defy you to find that book in the library's collection.

**19. debtor(n)= one who owes**

بدهکار، مدیون

The accounting office sends a bill to all of the company's debtors at the end of the month.

**20. decade(n)= a period of ten years**

دهه

The decade from 1960 through 1970 was marred by race riots and political assassinations in the United States.

**21. elementary(adj)= primary= rudimentary**

ابتدایی، مقدماتی، ساده

You must take elementary physics before you can enroll in the advanced course.

**22. elicit(v)= extract= derive= obtain**

بیرون کشیدن، درآوردن

A lawyer will elicit all the facts necessary to prove her case.

**23. eliminate (v)= delete= omit**

از بین بردن، حذف

Mistakes must be eliminated before you hand in a term paper.

**24. elucidate(v)= explain= clarify**

روشن کردن، واضح کردن

Professor's explanation served to obscure rather than to elucidate the theory.

**25. emit(v)= to give out= send forth**

ساطع کردن، بیرون فرستادن

Radiation is emitted as a consequence of a nuclear reaction.

**26. facet(n)= dimension= aspect**

بعدی، جنبه

The proposal had many professional facets.

**27. fallacious(adj)= having errors= incorrect**

گمراه کننده، فریبنده

Her fallacious argument could not be defended.



**28. favor(v)= to prefer**

لطف داشتن، مورد تایید بودن

The supervisor favored the first of the tow plans.

**29. fascinate(v)= attract= absorb= engross**

جذب کردن

The children were fascinated by the clown's antics.

**30. feat(n)= attainment= accomplishment**

شاهکار

Man's first landing on the moon was a feat of great daring.

**31. generate(v)= to produce**

بوجود آوردن، پدید آوردن

The appearance of the dance troupe generated a lot of excitement.

**32. gigantic(adj)= huge= enormous= titanic**

عظیم، بزرگ

Reaching the moon was the gigantic step in space exploration for mankind.

**33. gradually (adv)= steadily**

آرام آرام

The bay has gradual deteriorated over the years.

**34. gash(n)= a deep cut**

زخم عمیق، بریدگی عمیق

The gash above his eye required fifteen stitches.

**35. gauche(adj)= impolite**

His gauche manner embarrassed his family.

**36. handle(v)= manage= cope with= deal with**

کنترل کردن، از عهده کار بر آمدن

They handled themselves very well in the given circumstances.

**37. haphazardly (adv)= arbitrarily= carelessly**

الله بختکی، تصادفی

It was obvious that the house was built haphazardly.

**38. harbor(v)= shelter= house= to give protection**

پناه دادن، حمایت کردن

They harbored political refugee in their home.

**39. hasty(adj)= hurried= rushed= impulsive**

شتابزده، عجولانه

After he had considered the problem more carefully, he regretted having made such a hasty decision.

**40. hazy(adj)= misty= foggy= cloudy= overcast**

مبهم، تیره و تار

Because of the hazy weather, there were only a few sunbathers at the beach

**41. impressive(adj)= inspiring= effective= affecting**

تحسین برانگیز، تکان دهنده، گیرا

Lincoln's power of persuasion was impressive

**42. improperly(adv)= unsuitably= inappropriately**

به طرز نامناسبی، به طور اشتباه

The disappointing outcome was a result of an improperly management.

**43. impulsively(adv)= capriciously= spontaneously**

بی مقدمه، بی اختیار

She reacted impulsively to the loud noise.

**44. imminent(adj)= impending, fast-approaching**

قریب الوقوع

Unless it stops raining by tomorrow, a flood appears imminent.

**45. impartial(adj)= unbiased= fair- minded**

بی طرف، بی غرض

Mr. William is a good referee; he is always as impartial as possible.

**46. lack(n)= shortage= want= need**

کمبود، فقدان

There was an inordinate lack of rain last week

**47. lasting(adj)= forever= enduring**

با دوام، پایدار

Kennedy left a lasting impression on the people who heard his inaugural address.

**48. launch(v)= establish**

به راه انداختن، نقشه عملی کردن

The company launched a new program to attract more clients.

**49. legitimate (adj)= reasonable= lawful= authentic**

استدلال درست، معقول، منطقی

The engineer had a legitimate reason for changing the design of the building.

**50. limber (adj)= flexible= agile**

نرم، انعطاف پذیر

The dancer has a limber body.

**51. marvel (n)= wonder**

شگفتی، معجزه، مایه اعجاب

The Great wall of China is one of the world's marvels.

**52. means (n)= ways= methods**

روش، راه، وسیله

He was told to finish the job by any means available to him

**53. measurable (adj)= assessable**

سنجش پذیر، قابل اندازه گیری

Some personal characteristics, such as good teaching, are not easily measurable.

**54. margin (n)= edge side= verge**

حاشیه، لبه

Dr. Briggs always writes her correction in the margins of her students papers.

**55. marshal (n)= a law officer**

مارشال، فرمانده کل قوا

The US marshal will carry out the orders of his court.

**56. negligible (adj)= trivial= minor= insignificant**

The presence of the first person singular in the poem was almost negligible.

**57. nevertheless (conj) = nonetheless = in spite of that**

علی رغم اینکه

She was quite sick; nevertheless, she attended all of her cases.

**58. nominal(adj) = trivial = moderate**

اندک، ناچیز

The office building was sold at a nominal price.

**59. normally(adv) = commonly, usually**

معمول، در حالت عادی، به طور معمول

It is normally quite cold this time of the year.

**60. Note (v) = to sense = detect**

توجه کردن به، متوجه شدن به

The doctor noted a small fracture in the patient's finger.

**61. Oblige (v) = require = compel = obligate**

ملزم کردن، مجبور کردن

She obliged her friend to choose a new lab partner.

**62. Observe (v) = notice = obey**

مشاهده کردن، رعایت کردن

Human beings like to observe the behavior of monkeys.

**63. Obtain (v) = gain = get = acquire**

The university obtained a new particle accelerator

**64. obviously (adv)= evidently**

آشکارا

It had obviously rained.

**65. occasionally (adv)= sometimes**

گاهی اوقات

Extreme heat occasionally causes health problems.

**66. particle (n)= fragment= tiny= bit**

ذره، تکه

Particles of dust can destroy electronic instruments.

**67. particular (adj)= unusual= specific**

مخصوص، ویژه

The speaker has a particular way of persuading his audience.

**68. partisan (adj)= biased= prejudiced**

متعصبانه، کورکورانه

Partisan political infighting caused congress's influence to decline,

**69. pass(v)= approve**

لایحه گذراندن

The proposed amendment passed unanimously.

**70. pattern (n)= design**

الگو

The bright pattern of the monarch butterfly distracts its predators.

**71. undeniably (adv) = absolutely**

بی تردید

It is undeniable that he has skill, but needs to show more initiative

**72. underestimated (adj) = miscalculated**

کم بها/بی ارزش

The treasurer underestimated the cost of the new furniture

**73. uniform (adj) = consistent**

یکنواخت/یکدست/هماهنگ

Bread has a uniform texture

**74. unique (adj) = unparalleled**

بی نظیر

He was presented with a unique opportunity to attend the conference.

**75. unlikely (adj) = doubtful**

باور نکردنی

Rain is unlikely during summer

**76. unmistakable (adj) = undoubted**

بی چون و چرا

The marking of the insect provided an unmistakable identification of the species

**77. unravel (v) = solve**

حل کردن

The detective was not able to unravel the mystery.

**78. unwarranted (adj)= unjustified**

توجیه ناپذیر

His negative reaction was unwarranted

**79. vague (adj)= unclear**

گنگ/نامعلوم

She had only vague memories of her childhood

**80. vanishing (adj)= disappearing**

در حال نابودی

The red squirrel is a vanishing species that needs a protected habitat to survive.

**81. varied (adj)= diverse**

متنوع/گوناگون

The class expressed varied opinions about the movie.

**82. Vast (adj)= huge**

پهن‌اور

I have noticed a vast improvement in your English vocabulary.

**83. vibrant (adj)= lively**

پرهیجان/سرزنده

His vibrant personality made him well liked by everyone.

**84. vigorous (adj)= powerful/ robust/ strong**

قوی/شدید



His vigorous defense of the issues impressed everyone.

**85. visibly (adv) = can be seen**

به طور آشکار

Ken was visibly upset about his performance evaluation.

**86. vital (adj) = essential**

ضروری

Money is vital to the success of t quantity

گنجایش / ظرفیت

The volume of information that a computer diskette can hold is astounding.

**88. wanton (adj) = senseless**

بی دلیل / بی جهت / ناموجه

Her wanton disregard of the rules was unexplainable.

**89. widespread (adj) = extensive**

گسترده

There is a widespread rumor that there will be no class next Sunday

**90. wisdom (n) = insight**

عقل / شعور / فرزاندگی

It is often said that wisdom is the product of experience.

**91. withstand (v) = resist**

مقاومت کردن

She cannot withstand the pressure of her job.

**92. witticism (n) = humor**

خوشمزگی

His witticism captivated the audience

**93. woo (v) = attract**

نظر را جلب کردن

The directors tried to woo the support of the union.

**94. worthwhile (adj) = rewarding**

ارزشمند

It is worthwhile to prepare for the TOEFL

**95. zenith (n) = pick**

اوج

He reached the zenith of her profession at a very young age.

**96. warily (adv) = carefully = watchfully = vigilantly**

هوشیارانه، محافظه کارانه

Since she was alone, she opened the door very warily, leaving the chain lock fastened.

**97. warrant (n) = permission = license**

مجوز، حکم

The police have issued a warrant for his arrest.

**98. waxy (adj) = pliable = flexible**

انعطاف پذیر

The sculpture is still waxy enough to change it a little if you like.

**99. wayward (adj) = headstrong = stubborn**

خودسر

The camera followed the wayward flight of the seagull.

**100. wile (n)= trick= craft**

نیرنگ، حيله

She used very wile that she could think of in order to trick him into helping her.

لغات عمومی سطح اول-ج

**1. Accentuate (v)=stress=emphasize**

تاکید کردن، برجسته کردن، مورد تاکید قرار دادن

The colorful dress accentuated the joy of the occasion

**2. acceptable (adj)=permissible =allowable =satisfactory**

پذیرفتنی، قابل قبول

The idea was acceptable to everyone.

The registrar accepted more applicants than he should have.

**3. acclaim (v)=praise =applaud=laud**

تحسین کردن، مورد تشویق قرار دادن

Isaac stern has won acclaim abroad.

**4. account (n)=1 .report 2.financial report**

گزارش دادن، ماجرا را توضیح دادن، گزارش مالی

His account of the incident varied from that of the other witnesses.

We need an accounting of all the money that was spent.

**5. accurate (adj)=precise =exact =correct**

صحيح، دقيق

She was able to make accurate observations with the new telescope.

**6. Block(v)=obstruct=to prevent movement**

متوقف کردن، بازداشتن

The government blocked the sale of the airline.

**7. Blur(v)=dim=obscure=cloud**

تار کردن، تیره کردن

The rain blurred everyone's view of the valley.

**8. brief (adj)=short**

خلاصه، کوتاه

Solar eclipses are brief moments when the earth and moon cross the sun's fixed position in the solar system.

**9. brilliant(adj)=smart=radiant=bright=intelligent**

باهوش، زیرک، شفاف، درخشان

Einstein was a brilliant thinker.

**10. broaden(v)=expand =enlarge**

گسترش دادن، وسعت بخشیدن

Iran and Italy has decided to expand their mutual cooperation.

**11. burgeon(v)=thrive =flourish**

شکوفه شدن، رشد کردن، توسعه دادن

His talent as a pianist burgeoned at the age of 14.

**12. characterize(v)=clarify=specify=designate**

توصیف کردن، وصف کردن

I would characterize him as a diligent professional.

**13. charisma(n)=appeal**

هیبت، جذبه

She has a charisma that no other candidate possesses.

**14. chiefly(adv)=mostly**

در درجه اول، بیش از هر چیز

Houses are made chiefly of wood products.

**15. circulate (v)=rotate=distribute**

منتشر شدن، پخش شدن

The news of the president's visit circulated quickly throughout the city.

**16. clarify(v)=make clear=explain=dear up**

روشن کردن، شرح دادن

Chapter 2 in the textbook clarifies the process of photosynthesis.

**17. delicate(adj)=fragile=easily broken=subtle**

حساس، ظریف

Because of its controversial nature, it was a challenge to discuss such a delicate issue in public.

**18. delighted (adj)=elated=happy=satisfied**

خوشحال، خرسند، با نشاط

He was delighted with the results of the experiment.

**19. demand (v)=insist=to ask for sth in a strong way**

درخواست کردن، خواستار شدن، خواستن

She demanded to know the truth.

The employees demand for better working conditions caused the work stoppage.

**20. demonstration (n)=display=exhibition**

توضیح، شرح

The demonstration clarified the procedure for everyone.

**21. dense (adj)=thick**

غلظت، متراکم

The boating accident was caused by the dense fog.

**22. endorse (v)=support=approve =advocate**

تایید کردن، حمایت کردن

The union endorsed the new contract.

**23. endure (v)=preserve=to last=to bear =to suffer**

تحمل کردن، طاقت آوردن

How he is able to endure living next to the airport is beyond my comprehension.

**24. energetic (adj)=vigorous=full of energy**

فعال، پرتحرک، پرانرژی

Sam hasn't been as energetic as he usually is.

**25. enhance (v)=-strengthen=heighten=promote=boost**

افزایش دادن، بالا بردن، تقویت کردن

Passing exam should enhance your chances of being admitted to college.

**26.enormous (adj)=tremendous =huge =immense**

کلان، هنگفت، هجیم

His enormous wealth allows him to contribute to many charities.

**27. feasible(adj)=practical=likely=possible**

محتمل، منطقی

It is a feasible design for the high-rise building.

**28. feign(v)=to pretend =fake**

تظاهر کردن، وانمود کردن

She feigned illness when it was time to visit the dentist.

**29. fertile(adj)=rich=productive**

حاصل خیز، بارور

The delta area of rivers are known for their fertile soil.

**30. finance (v)=to provide money=budget**

تامین اعتبار کردن

The art exhibition was financed by private foundation.

**31. finite (adj)=limited**

محدود، متناهی

There were a finite number of explanations for the unusual reactions.

**32. flaw(n)=fault=imperfection=defect**

عیب، اشکال، نقص

There is a flaw in this theory.

**33. gratifying (adj)=satisfying**

مسرت بخش، مایه خشنودی، لذت بخش

Studying abroad can be a very gratifying experience.

**34. harvest (v)=the corps gathered**

برداشت محصول

The United States had a comparatively good grain harvest this year.

**35. hasten (v)=accelerate=flurry=rush**

سرعت، بخشیدن، عجله کردن

After notifying his family of the incident, he hastened to add that he had not been hurt.

**36. hazardous (adj)=perilous=dangerous =risky**

خطرناک، پرمخاطره

Handling flammable liquids is hazardous.

**37. heighten (v)=intensify=increase=enhance =promote**

افزایش یافتن، بالا بردن، ارتقا دادن

A very successful interview can heighten a candidate's chances to get a job.

**38. hero (n)=idol=a person remembered for an act of goodness or bravery.**

قهرمان، پهلوان

He is a hero in the eyes of his admirers.

**39. highlight (v)=accentuate=emphasize=underline**

تاکید کردن، برجسته کردن

The manual highlights basic operation of the videotape player

**40. hue (n)=color**

رنگ

The hue of the sunset was beautiful.

**41. inaccessible (adj)=remote=unreachable= unattainable**

دور از دسترس، دست نیافتنی

The summit of the mountain was inaccessible.



**42. inactive (adj)=idle=not moving**

غیرفعال

The virus remains inactive for a long period of time.

**43. inadvertently (adv)=unintentionally**

سهوا، به طور غیر عمدی، تصادفی

The reporters had inadvertently failed to include the name of one of the dignitaries.

**44. indeed (adv)=truly=certainly**

در واقع، به راستی

Did he indeed go to infirmary?

**45. indiscriminate (adj)=haphazard=random=arbitrary**

اتفاقی، تصادفی، بدون هدف

The indiscriminate arrangement of the products made the store confusing.

**46. inevitable (adj)=unavoidable=inexorable=unpreventable**

ناچار، ناگزیر، اجتناب پذیر

When two weather systems meet, unsettled weather conditions are inevitable.

**47. mediocre(adj)=average=commonplace=ordinary**

معمولی، پیش پا افتاده

This is a mediocre research report.

**48. mention (v)=remark=to say=relate in written form**

یادآور شدن، اشاره کردن، ذکر کردن

Theater-goers often mention that they enjoy watching movies on a large screen.

**49. minuscule (adj)=tiny=very small**

کوچک، کم، جزئی

The sale of the building had a minuscule effect on the profits of the corporation.

**50. miraculously (adv)=astonishingly =extraordinarily**

به طور معجزه‌آسا

Miraculously, he was unharmed after being hit by lightning.

**51. mirror (v)=reflect**

منعکس کردن

The results of the study mirror public opinion.

**52. moderate (adj)=medium=not too little**

معمولی، عادی

She made the best of her moderate dancing ability.

**52. motion(n)=mobility=movement**

حرکت، تحرک، جنبش

The motion of the flame was hypnotic.

**53. mysterious (adj)=baffling=bewildering=puzzling**

مرموز، اسرارآمیز

He had a mysterious effect on everyone who heard him speak.

**54. notion (n)=concept=thought**

نظر، عقیده، فکر

She has the notion that she wants to become an architect.

**55. novel (adj)=original=unfamiliar**

جدید

The physicist had some novel ideas about traveling at the speed of light

**56. odd (adj)=unusual=strange**

غیرعادی، خاص، عجیب

It is odd to find a person who speaks many languages.

**57. Omit (v) =to leave out =neglect =delete**

حذف کردن، از قلم انداختن

He inadvertently omitted some important data from the report.

**58. ongoing (adj)=continuing=current=in progress**

در دست اقدام، جاری، فعلی

Maintaining roads is an ongoing job.

The tutoring project is an ongoing program of the school.

**59. opposition(n)=disapproval=resistance**

مخالفت، مقاومت

The students voiced their opposition to the rise in tuition.

**60. outlandish (adj)=bizarre =queer=odd**

زننده، ناجور، عجیب و غریب

His outlandish ideas demonstrated his creativity.

**61 .overcome (v) =prevail**

غالب آمدن، غلبه کردن بر، پیروز شدن بر

The young woman was overcome with emotion when she learned she

had won a scholarship.

**62. Overlook (v) =disregard=ignore**

نادیده گرفتن، چشم پوشیدن از

Scientists must not overlook any aspect of experimental procedure

**63. overtly (adv)=openly**

علنا، آشکارا، بی‌پرده

He overtly disregarded regulations.

**64. peculiar (adj)=strange =odd =unusual**

عجیب، غیرعادی

The plastic has a peculiar texture.

**65. perilous (adj)=dangerous**

خطرناک، مخاطره آمیز

It is perilous to exceed the speed limit

**66. periodically(adv)=sometimes=occasionally**

متناوبا، گاهی، هرازگاهی

Some materials periodically demonstrate unusual behavior when frozen.

**67. perceive (v)=observe=to sense =to become aware of**

متوجه شدن، مشاهده کردن، پی بردن

We perceive major differences between the two political parties.

**68. persistent (adj)=constant=incessant=insistent**

دائم، بی‌وقفه، مستمر

The attorney's persistent questioning weakened the witness.

**69. persuade(v)=convince=urge=prompt=entice**

متقاعد کردن، ترغیب کردن، قانع کردن

They could not persuade their critics to see their point of view.

**70. petition(v)=to make a request=appeal=plead=apply**

تقاضا کردن، درخواست کردن

Canada petitioned the United Nations to consider its case.

**71. phenomena (n)=events=circumstances=facts**

پدیده‌ها، رخدادها

Rain showers are almost unknown phenomena in the Atacama Desert of Chile.

**72. philanthropic (adj)=humanitarian=humane=altruistic**

بشردوستانه، انسان دوستانه

The philanthropic work of the foundation benefits all sectors of society.

**73. pier (n)=dock**

اسکله، بارانداز

The submarine arrived at the pier on time.

**74. refine (v)=to make pure =filter=purify**

تصفیه کردن، پالایش کردن

Factories must refine oil before it can be used as fuel.

**75. reflection (n)=image**

تصویر، انعکاس.

His bright smile was a reflection of his satisfaction.

**76. reject (v)=to refuse =to defy**

رد کردن

The insurance company rejected the claim.

**77. relate (v)=communicate =connect**

ربط داشتن، مربوط بودن

Although they did not agree with the plan, they did not relate their opposition to it .

**78. release (v)=set free,issue,publish,hand out**

پخش کردن، منتشر کردن، آزاد کردن

A new movie was just released.

**79. reliably(adv)=dependably**

به طور قابل اعتمادی

An appliance must perform its task reliably to be popular with consumers.

**80. relinquish (v)=abdicate=give up**

دست کشیدن از، منصرف شدن

The troubled executive relinquished his control of the company.

**81. reluctantly(adv)=unwillingly=hesitatingly**

با بی‌میلی، با اکراه

Although not completely satisfied with the contract, the officials reluctantly agreed to sign it.

**82. remarkable(adj)=exceptional**

فوق‌العاده، چشمگیر

The invention of the radio was a remarkable achievement.

**83. renown(n)=fame=reputation=celebrity**

آوازه، شهرت

The school is of great renown.

**84. replace(v)=substitute**

جایگزین کردن

They have replaced all of the old office equipment.

**85. reportedly(adv)=rumored=supposedly**

بنا به گزارش، به طوری که رایج است

The students reportedly sent a representative, but she has not arrived yet.

**86. security(n)=safety**

امنیت

Her sense of security increased as her grades improved

**87. selective (adj)=discriminating=carefully chosen**

مشکل پسند، سخت گیر

They were very selective when they chose the members of the academic team.

**88. sensitive(adj)=delicately=irritably**

حساس، ظریف

This equipment is very sensitive to changes in temperature.

**89. settle (v)=1.resolve .2.inhabit**

حل و فصل کردن، ساکن شدن، مقیم شدن

People arriving from the south settled in California.

**90. severe (adj)=harsh=intense**

طاقت‌فرسا، شدید، سخت

The weather service issued a severe storm warning for most of Michigan.

**91. shallow (adj)=superficial**

کم‌عمق، کم

Estuaries are typically shallow bodies of water.

**92. sharply (adv)=quickly**

یک مرتبه، به طور ناگهانی

Car prices rose sharply over the past year.

**93. shed (v)=discard**

جدا کردن، بیرون انداختن

In order to grow, crabs must shed their shells.

**94. sheltered (adj)=guarded**

محفوظ، امن، سختی نکشیده

She has led a sheltered life since her parents have done everything for her.

**95. shift (v)=switch**

تغییر، دگرگونی

The shift in the wind was helpful to the sailors.

**96. situated (adj)=located**

قرار داشتن، واقع شدن بودن بر

The resort town of Cancun is situated in the northern part of the



Yucatan peninsula.

**97. transport (v)=carry**

حمل کردن

Flying is not always the fastest way to transport passengers to their destination.

**98. trap(v)=retain**

گیر انداختن، گرفتن

I was trapped into paying for the meals.

**99. treasury (n)=bank=source**

منبع سرشار، گنجینه، خزانه

The treasury was under pressure to lower interest rates.

**100. triumph(n)=achievement**

پیروزی، موفقیت، کامیابی

His career was characterized by one triumph after another.

لغات عمومی سطح اول-د

**1. acknowledge (v)=admit=concede**

اعتراف کردن، تصدیق کردن

The foreman acknowledged the fact that there had been a mistake in

the design of the house.

## 2. Acquire(v)=obtain=gain

بدست آوردن، کسب کردن

He acquired two beautiful paintings during his visit to Taipei.

## 3. Actually(adv)=truly

واقعا، به درستی

They were actually very good players.

## 4. Advanced(adj)=progressive =developed

پیشرفته، مترقی

Advanced technology is changing the world

## 5. Advantage(n)=benefit=superiority

سود، مزیت

Is there any advantage in arriving early?

## 6. Advent(n)=appearance

پیدایش، ظهور

With the advent of computers many tasks have been made easier.

## 7. Adverse(adj)=unfavorable

مخالف، ناسازگار

Adverse weather conditions made it difficult to play the game.

## 8. Advice(n)=suggestion

توصیه، نصیحت

Good advice is hard to find

## 9. Affordable(adj)=available

قابل خرید، قابل تهیه

The new dictionary is quite affordable.

**10. aggravating(adj)=irritating**

آزاردهنده، ناراحت کننده

The aggravating delay was caused by road repairs.

**11. agile(adj)=nimble=quick moving**

سریع، چابک

Deer are very agile animals.

**12. agitate(v)=disturb=annoy=upset**

نگران کردن، مشوش کردن

The fact that she had not arrived by midnight agitated her parents.

**13. albeit(conj)=despite=although**

اگرچه، علیرغم

His trip was successful ,albeit tiring.

**14. allocation(n)=distribution =allotment**

سهمیه، سهم

His allocation of materials was gradually used up.

**15. alter(v)=change=switch**

تغییر دادن

Will the storm alter its course and miss the coast?

**16. classify(v)=arrange =categorize**

طبقه‌بندی کردن، رده‌بندی کردن

Biologists classify life forms into many branches.

**17. clever(adj)=astute=intelligent**

Everyone appreciated his clever idea.

**18. coarse(adj)=tough=rough**

زبر، خشن

Sandpaper is an extremely coarse material.

**19. coherent(adj)=logical=rational**

منسجم، واضح، منطقی

It was a well \_balanced ,coherent representation.

**20. commonplace(adj)=ordinary=mediocre**

معمولی، عادی، پیش پا افتاده

Soon it will be commonplace to see the person whom you are talking on the phone.

**21. comparatively(adv)=relatively**

نسبتاً، در مقایسه

It was comparatively easy for him to learn baseball because he had been a cricket player.

**22. compel(v)=force**

مجبور کردن، واداشتن

The representatives were compelled to vote in favor of the legislation despite their personal opposition to it.

**23. complex(adj)=complicated**

پیچیده، دشوار

The businessmen astutely approached the complex production problem.

**24. conceal(v)=hide=cover**

پنهان کردن، مخفی کردن

The students concealed their feelings about the course.

**25. conceivably(adv)=possibly**

احتمالاً، به احتمال زیاد

They could conceivably earn first place with their science project.

**26. condensed(adj)=shortened=merged**

This is a condensed version of the original research report.

**27. confidential(adj)=secret=private**

محرمانه

We were told that the information is strictly confidential.

**28. deplete(v)=consume =to use up**

تمام کردن، ته رساندن

She depleted all of her savings to buy the word processor.

**29. destroy(v)=ruin=devastate=demolish**

خراب کردن، نابود کردن

The factory was destroyed by the fire .

**30. detect(v)=find out=discover**

متوجه چیزی شدن، پی بردن به چیزی

He detected a smile on his friends face .

**31. determined (adj)=resolute=decisive**

مصمم، قطعی

They were determined to go to graduate school

**32. develop(v)=to increase =to grow**

بسط دادن، باز کردن، کامل کردن

The management team developed the idea over a period of years

**33. dictate (v)=impose**

تحمیل کردن

The workers were not in a position to dictate demands to management

**34. dignitary(n)=official=notable**

مقام عالی‌رتبه

Every dignitary in Washington was invited to the wedding.

**35. dim(adj)=faint=weak=feeble**

ضعیف، کم‌نور

The light was too dim for studying.

**36. disapproval(n)=objection**

عدم تایید، مخالفت

Their disapproval of the plan caused the experiment to be abandoned.

**37. enrich(v)=strengthen=improve**

غنی کردن، پربار کردن

The fine arts enrich our lives.

**38. entirely(adv)=completely=thoroughly**

کاملاً، به تمامی

You were entirely wrong about the issue

**39. erode(v)=deteriorate=wear away=corrode**

فرسایش دادن، تضعیف کردن

The senator's support is eroding because of his unpopular positions on the major issues.

**40. erratic(adj)=inconsistent=unstable**

نامتعال، عجیب و غریب

The artist's paintings have an erratic quality, some being excellent, and others mediocre.

**41. evaporate(v)= to vanish**

از بین رفتن، ناپدید شدن

The chances of the two sides reaching an agreement have evaporated.

**42. even(adj)=regular**

منظم، یکنواخت

The sound is not even, turn up the left speaker.

**43. evident(adj)=apparent**

آشکارا، معلوم

It is evident that you are not feeling well.

**44. exaggerate(v)=overstate**

مبالغه کردن، اغرق کردن

The federal government exaggerated the success of its programs.

**45. exceedingly(adv)=extremely**

بسیار، بی نهایت

In tropical zone it is exceedingly hot and humid.

**46. exceptional(adj)=phenomenal**

استثنایی، عالی، فوق العاده

The orchestra's performance was exceptional.

**47. exclusively(adv)=restrictively**

منحصرا

This room is used exclusively by the faculties.

**48. exemplify(v)=symbolize**

نمونه ... بودن، مثال ... بودن

The recent downturn in the housing industry exemplifies the poor economic conditions.

**49. exhaust(v)=deplete=use up**

به اتمام رساندن

They exhausted energy in ten minutes.

**50. flourishing(adj)=thriving=growing**

پررونق، شکوفا

Small flourishing companies would be harmed by an increase in the minimum wage.

**51. forbid(v)=ban=prohibit**

ممنوع کردن، قدغن کردن

His father will forbid him to use the car.

**52. forfeit(v)=to give up**

توان دادن، از دست دادن، قربانی کردن

Usually you must forfeit your native country's citizenship to become a citizen of another country.

**53. formidable(adj)=overwhelming=daunting**



مشکل، دشوار، سرسخت

Their formidable opponents gave no sign of weakness.

**54.found (v)=set up=establish**

بنیاد گذاشتن، بنا کردن

The wealthy woman founded a hospital in her hometown.

**55.frail(adj)=fragile=vulnerable**

سست، ضعیف

The frail wings of the newborn bird could not lift it off the ground.

**56.freshly(adv)=recently**

تازگی، جدید

Freshly harvested produce is hard to find in the winter months.

**57.function(n)=role**

کار، عمل، وظیفه

**58.fundamental(adj)=essential**

اساسی، بنیادی

The student government promised fundamental changes in the registration process.

**59.infancy (n)=beginning =commencement**

مرحله ابتدایی، طفولیت

The new theory is in its infancy and will be thoroughly tested by its critics .

**60.influence (v)=affect=impact**

تاثیر گذاشتن

He was unable to influence his friend's decision.

**61. infrequently(adv)=rarely=occasionally**

به ندرت، گاه گاه

Tornadoes occur infrequently in the eastern part of the united states.

**62. ingredient(n)=element**

ترکیب، اجزا

The ingredient of the products are kept secret.

**63. initiate (v)=launch=commence**

شروع کردن، ابداع کردن

The newcomers initiated the long citizenship process.

**64. innovative(adj)=creative=inventive**

ابتکاری، ابداعی

The innovative project is worthy of support.

**65. inordinate (adj)=excessive**

بیش از اندازه، زیاد از حد

The airlines had to cancel an inordinate number of flights due to the fog.

**66. insignificant (adj)=meaningless =unimportant**

ناچیز، بی‌اهمیت

The amount of rainfall this summer has been insignificant.

**67. instantly(adv)=immediately**

فورا، بی‌درنگ

The computer finished the job instantly.

**68. intensify(v)=heighten=strengthen**

تشدید کردن، افزایش دادن

The importance of the test will sometimes intensify the nervousness of the students.

**69.placid(adj)=quiet=calm=coolheaded**

آرام، خونسرد

The placid nature of her personality made her easy to work with.

**70.plentiful(adj)=abundant=ample=copious**

فراوان

Examples of Mire's art are plentiful.

**71.poll(n)=survey sampling**

نظرسنجی

The poll indicated that conversation of the environment was the number one issue with college students.

**73.portray(v)=depict**

توصیف کردن، نقش کسی را بازی کردن

The girl portrayed an orphan.

**74.position(n)=location**

موقعیت

He had a very high position in the firm.

**75.postpone(v)=delay=adjourn**

به تاخیر انداختن

The teacher postponed the lab experiment.

**76.potent (adj)=powerful**

قوی، محکم، تنومند

He gave a potent speech at the convention.

**77.practical(adj)=functional**

عملی، کاربردی

Her ambitious plan was not very practical.

**78.precarious(adj)=hazardous**

خطرناک، پرمخاطره

The driver put himself in precarious situation among the sharks.

**79.precious(adj)= worthwhile**

گران‌بها، قیمتی

This golden ring is my most precious possession.

**80.preconception(n)=bias=prejudice**

تعصب، پیش‌داوری

It is difficult to overcome preconceptions if we are not open to new ideas.

**81 .predictably(adv)=expectedly**

طبق انتظار

She predictably forgot to do her assignment.

**82.predominant(adj)=main=chief**

عمدتاً، اصلی

The predominant export of middle east is oil.

**83.presumably(adv)=probably**

The old wreck was presumably located to the southwest of Florida.

**84.prevalent(adj)=general=commonplace**

رایج، متداول

Comfortable trade winds are prevalent in the Caribbean islands.

**85.prime(adj)=to make ready**

آماده کردن

The directors primed the actors before performance .

**86.requisite (adj)=required**

لازم، ضروری، بایسته

Here is the list of requisite courses for the master's degree in biology

**87.resilient(adj)=tenacious**

انعطاف پذیر

She has a resilient personality and will soon feel better.

**88.restore(v)=revitalize**

برگرداندن، مرمت کردن

He restored my confidence in him.

**89.retrieve(v)=regain=recover**

باز بدست آوردن، باز یافتن

Will Detroit retrieve its status as the car manufacturing center of the World?

**90.reveal(v)=disclose =exhibit**

آشکار کردن، پرده برداشتن

The president revealed some of his ideas before he gave his speech.

**91.rhythm(n)=pulse**

ریتم، ضرب آهنگ

The rhythm of the rain hitting the roof put him to sleep.

**92.rigid(adj)=stiff=strict**

سرسخت، سخت‌گیری

The teacher was very rigid in his ideas about class attendance.

**93.robust (adj)=vigorous =energetic**

خوش بنیه، قدرتمند

The robust economy is expected to continue growing quickly.

**94.routinely(adv)=regularly**

به طور عادی، به طور همیشگی

She routinely gets a physical examination.

**95.solid(adj)=steady**

قابل اعتماد، معتمد

The lawyer for the defense portrayed his client as a man of solid integrity.

**96.solve (v)=resolve**

حل کردن (مسئله)

They solved the problem in a way that benefited the entire neighborhood.

**97.somewhat(adv)=slightly**

تا حدودی، نسبتاً

They feel somewhat tired after the mile run.

**98.spacious(adj)=expansive**

وسیع، جادار

The spacious plains of the Midwest make up the nation's breadbasket.

**99.span(v)=cover**

شامل شدن، دربر گرفتن

The old man's life spanned two centuries.

**100.spontaneous(adj)=instinctive**

خود به خود، بی مقدمه

The spontaneous combustion inside the cylinder creates the power of the motor.









## افعال عمومی سطح ۲



**Aloof (adj): distant, apart, reserved.**

دور ، جدا، دور افتاده

Ex: Although many people sat this is a propitious time to invest in the stock market, there is a tenable argument for remaining aloof.

**Altruistic (adj): unselfish.**

ایشارگرانه، نوع دوستانه

Ex: The good-hearted doctor went into the jungle purely for altruistic reason.

**Ambiguous (adj): vague, undefined, not specific.**

میهم، دوپهلو

Ex: To those who could understand every nuance of the cryptic message, there was nothing ambiguous about it.

**Ameliorate (v): improve, relieve**

بهبود بخشیدن، بهتر کردن

Ex: If you heap opprobrium on an impious child, it probably will not ameliorate the conditions which led to the rebelliousness.

**Amicable (adj): friendly, peaceful.**

دوستانه، گرم، صلح جویانه، صلح آمیز

Ex: Our amicable relations with Latin America are an asset to hemispheric trade.

**Amnesty (n): a general pardon**

عفو عمومی

Ex: We recognized that dictator's amnesty as an obvious feint which would be withdrawn after Christmas.

**Amorous (adj): full of love**

عاشقانه، عاشق پیشه، رومانتیک

Ex: A landmark in the history of amorous drama is Romeo and Juliet.

**Analogous (adj): comparable, similar.**

قابل قیاس، هم تراز، قابل مقایسه، مشابه

Ex: although the lawyer acknowledged that the two cases were hardly analogous, he still felt that he had a good precedent on his side.

**Anathema (n): something greatly detested.**

حکم تکفیر، مطرود، منفور

Ex: The traitor's name was anathema in his father's domicile.

**Annals (n) historical records.**

سالنامه، رکودهای تاریخی

Ex: the annals of sports are replete with the names of great black athletes.

**Anomaly (n): irregularity, abnormality**

بی قاعدگی، ناهنجاری، نابهنجاری، اختلال

Ex: Siamese twins are considered a birth anomaly.

**Anthropologist (n): an expert in the study of the races, beliefs, customs, etc. of mankind**

انسان شناس، مردم شناس

Ex: Margaret Mead, the famous anthropologist fascinated thousands of readers with her studies of South Seas islanders.

**Antipathy (n): dislike, distaste, hate.**

بیزاری، انزجار، تنفر

Ex: Her antipathy towards men was based on rather nebulous events which she construed to prove that they were all perfidious.

**Antiquated (adj): out-of-date, obsolete.**

کهنه، قدیمی، منسوخ

Ex: Is it banal to say that good manner are antiquated in our milieu?

**Antithesis (n): exact opposite**

ضد تقابل، آنتی تزی، متضاد، نقطه متقابل

Ex: Len, the gregarious twin, was the antithesis of Lon, the reticent one.

**Bias (n): prejudice**

غرض ورزی، تعصب، پیشداوری

Ex: The bigots bias precipitated a fistfight.

**Bigot (n) : a person who is intolerant of other people or ideas**

متحجر، متعصب، مرتجع، کوته فکر

Ex: One politician a notorious bigot, hopes to get support as a presidential candidate on the basis of his prejudices and intolerance.

Ex2: Attacked by the irate crowd, the bigot asked the police for sanctuary.

**Bizarre (adj): odd, peculiar, strange, weird**

عجیب و غریب، غیرعادی غیرمعمول، غیرمتعارف، نابهنجار

Ex: it would be rather bizarre for a young man to come to school wearing a dress.

Ex2: : Most of us scoff at and belittle bizarre behavior.

**Blasé (US) (adj): indifferent, not responsive to excitement.**

دلزده، بی‌اعتنا، بی‌تفاوت، سرد

Ex: People have become so blasé about the once thrilled, now mundance flights into space

**Blatant (adj): disagreeably loud, very showy, shameless.**

وقیحانه، بی‌شرمانه، شرم‌آور

Ex: With blatant discourtesy the reporters continued to harass the bereaved family.

**Bliss (n): happiness, pleasure**

سعادت، خوشی، لذت، خوشبختی

Ex: Oh what bliss called be seen in the eyes of the ardent couple as they announced their engagement.

**Blunt (adj): plain-spoken**

[شخص] رک‌گو، فحاش، [سخن] رک، صریح، بی‌پرده

Ex: : A string of caustic epithets was directed at the recruit by his blunt sergeant.

**Bogus (adj): counterfeit, fake**

قلابی، دروغی، جعلی

Ex: He had the audacity to try to foist a bogus dollars on me.



**Bona fide (adj): genuine**

واقعی، با اصالت، اصیل

Ex: When we saw the hundreds of bona fide petitions, we realized that the number of people who supported the candidate was legion.

**Brash (adj): impudent**

پرو، گستاخ، بی ادب، جور

Ex: My mother liked the salesman's brash personality, but he irritated most people.

**Brigand (n): robber, bandit**

راهزن، سارق، درد، گردنه گیر

Ex: they captured the brigand, and he was incarcerated for a mandatory period.

**Bristle (v): stiffen with fear or anger**

مو به تن کسی راست شدن، میخکوب شدن

Ex: Upon seeing the snake, the cat began to bristle with fear.

**Buff (n): a fan, follower**

طرفدار

Ex: The fireman did not have to cajole the enthusiastic buff into helping them extinguish the blaze.

**Bulwark (n): protection**

حمایت، محافظت، حفاظت

Ex: Some feel that the United States should be a bulwark to the inchoate to the democracies around the world.

**Burgeon (v): flourish, grow**

شکوفای شدن، رشد کردن

Ex: While some moribund economies atrophied after world war II, others burgeoned under the salubrious effects of loans from the U.S.

**Cache (n): Secret hiding place.**

مخفیگاه

Ex: Through a fortuitous remark, the cache of the art thieves was discovered.

**Celerity (n): speed, rapidity**

چابکی، سرعت، شتاب

Ex: He accepted the lucrative position with celerity.

**Cessation (n): stopping**

وقفه

Ex: The cessation of the bombing in Yugoslavia was urged by the Pope.

Ex2: The cessation of the shooting was replete with benefits for both sides.

**Chagrin (n): feeling of disappointment, humiliation**

رنجش، تلخ کامی، آزرده‌گی، تأسف

Ex: To the chagrin of many taxpayers, some citizens seem to cheat the government with impunity.

**Charisma (n): quality of leadership inspiring enthusiasm.**

جذبه، ابهت، جبروت

Ex: Even those who were not fans of the movie star candidly admitted the charisma that surrounded him.

**Charlatan (n): pretender, fraud**

دکتر قلابی، شیاد، کلاهبردار

Ex: They could discern that the faith healer was a charlatan.

**Chicanery (n): trickery, underhandedness**

پنهان کاری، تباتی، فریبکاری

Ex: The reporter divulged the blatant chicanery involved in the awarding of the contract.

**Chimerical (adj): visionary, imaginary, fantastic**

خیالی، رویایی، به دور از واقعیت، موهوم

Ex: The scheme sounded chimerical, but we were indoctrinated to believe that it could work.

**Clandestine: (adj) secret, undercover**

مخفیانه، دزدکی، سری

Ex: The spies thought their meeting was a clandestine one, but a throng of F.B.I. agents gathered outside the buildings.

**Cliche (n): a commonplace phrase**

کلیشه، خشکه عبارت، حرف تکراری، حرف‌های مبتذل

Ex: If you juxtapose clichés with another, you often get completely opposite lessons about life.

**Clique (n): small, exclusive group of people**

جرگه، دار و دسته، باند، گروه

Ex: It is not long before a young star has a clique around him who sporadically get their names into the newspapers.

**Coerce (v): force**

مجبور کردن، بازداشتن

Ex: The elusive fugitive was coerced by his attorney into surrendering.

**Cogent (adj): forceful, convincing, persuasive**

محکم، قانع کننده، شدید، گوینده

Ex: The best debater makes the most cogent presentation.

**Cognized (adj) aware**

آگاه، خبردار، مطلع، باخبر

Ex: F.B.I. was cognizant of clandestine gangland meeting.

**Comely (adj): beautiful, handsome**

زیبا، خوش قیافه، جذاب

Ex: He was reticent about revealing his Clandestine meetings with a comely young, girl counselor at the camp.

**Commodious (adj): large, spacious**

جادر، بزرگ

Ex: In his sumptuous house he had a commodious den in which he kept an array of trophies as incontrovertible evidence of his skill.

**Discreet (adj): careful, cautious, prudent**

عاقل، محتاط، آینده‌نگر، دوراندیش، دقیق

Ex: Despite the plethora of efforts to write her life story, the recently divorced movie queen kept a discreet silences.

**Disdain (n): contempt**

حقارت، تحقیر، ذلت، خواری

Ex: When the curtain came dawn, the critic's face registered the disdain she felt for the lackluster play.

**Disgruntled (adj): unhappy, displeased**

ناراضی، عصبانی، ناخشنود

Ex: It is the prevalent mood for youngsters to be disgruntled with the world situation.

**Disheveled (adj): disorderly clothing of hair**

ژولیده، نامرتب، کثیف

Ex: The nondescript, indolent beggar was in a disheveled condition.

**Dismantle (v): strip of covering, take apart**

[قطعات] از هم باز کردن، از هم جدا کردن، پیاده کردن

Ex: I plan to dismantle the stereo set and clean all the components.

**Disparage (v): discredit, belittle**

کوچک شمردن، تحقیر کردن، ناچیز شمردن

Ex: The affluent storeowner disparaged the efforts of his small competitor, saying that he could always tolerate that kind of rivalry.

**Disparate (adj): different**

مختلف، بی‌شبهات، متفاوت

Ex: Regardless of how disparate their crimes were, all the prisoners were freed by general amnesty.

**Disperse (v): scatter, spread, break up**

پراکندن، گسترده کردن، پخش کردن

Ex: The fluffy seeds of the milkweed are dispersed by the wind.

**Disseminate (v): spread, scatter**

پراکندن، افشاندن، گسترده کردن، پخش کردن

Ex: we are quick to disseminate calumny, but reticent about things that may be construed as compliments.

**Dissent (v): differ, disagree, protest**

اختلاف عقیده داشتن، توافق نداشتن، متفاوت بودن، معترض بودن

Ex: The gist of his ominous suggestion was that we dissent from the majority opinion.

**Distraught (adj): mentally confused, crazed**

آشفته، دیوانه، عصبی، شوریده، پریشان

Ex: The soldiers were distraught to learn that their furloughs had been canceled.

**Diversity (n) : variety, change**

تمایز، گوناگونی، تنوع

Ex: The omnipotent dictator employed all of his rhetoric to vilify those who would be brash enough to suggest that a diversity of opinions should be expressed.

**Divulge (v): disclose**

افشا کردن، آفتابی کردن، آشکار ساختن، نمایان ساختن، بر ملا ساختن

Ex: Even under duress, he was adamant and would not divulge the secret.

**Docile (adj): silent or reserved.**

آرام سر به راه رام تودار

Ex: Even the most docile person may become fractious when he gets only a pittance for his hard labor.

**Dodder (v): tremble, shake**

لرزان لرزان رفتن، لنگان لنگان رفتن، با رعشه راه رفتن

Ex: I was deplorable for us to see her doddering around the house with the aid of a Cane.

**Elope (v): slip by**

[زمان] گذشتن

Ex: Inadvertently, Emma had allowed two months to elapse before paying her rent.

**Elicit (v): draw forth**

[اطلاعات و غیره] بیرون کشیدن، استنباط کردن

Ex: It isn't easy to elicit answers from a sleepy class on Monday morning.

**Elucidate (v): make clear**

روشن ساختن، توضیح دادن

Ex: The judge ordered the censor to elucidate his reasons for removing passages from the book in such a capricious manner.

**Elusive (adj): hard to grasp**

دست نیافتنی

Ex: All his life he found happiness elusive, but wealth easy to come by.

**Emaciated (adj): abnormally thin, wasted away**

لاغر، مردنی، نحیف، بی‌جان

Ex: The emaciated residents of the Warsaw Ghetto managed to win several skirmishes from the Nazis.

**Embellish (v): adorn, touch up**

آراستن، شاخ و برگ دادن، دست کاری کردن، آب و تاب دادن

Ex: Every time the irate motorist told about the accident he had a tendency to embellish the story.

**Eminent (adj) of high reputation, outstanding**

مشهور، سرشناس، جایزه نوبل ادبیات را دریافت کرد.

Ex: The eminent author received the Nobel Prize for literature.

**Emissary (n): an agent**

سفیر، فرستاده

Ex: The obscure country, an aspirant for membership in the United Nations, sent an emissary.

**Emit (v): give off**

بیرون دادن، فرستادن، ساطع کردن

Ex: The mayor issued a diatribe against companies whose smokestacks emit poisonous fumes.

**Emulate (v): rival, strive to equal**

رقابت کردن با، برابری جستن، چشم و هم‌چشمی کردن

Ex: The wish to emulate a great person is laudable.



**Encomium (n): high praise**

ثنا، ستایش، تجلیل

Ex: The modest prodigy treated the fervid encomium that followed his performance as though they were a mere bagatelle.

**Encumbrance (n): burden, handicap, loud**

سربار، بار، مانع، اسباب زحمت، قید و بند، چیز دست و پا گیر

Ex: It is amazing how lithe football players can be, despite the encumbrance of the safety features of their uniforms.

**Engross (v): absorb**

[به صورت مجهول] غرق شدن در، در مجذوب ..... شدن

Ex: Engrossed in crossword puzzle, he failed to notice the paucity of customers in the restaurant.

**Enhance (v): intensify, heighten**

ارتقاء دادن، بالا بردن، افزودن بر، توسعه دادن، افزایش دادن

Ex: It will enhance your enjoyment of an opera if you know what the plot is about in advance.

**Enigma (n): riddle**

معما، راز، چیستان

Ex: I could not solve the enigma of why an altruistic person should exhibit such cupidity.

**Fastidious (adj): particular, choosy, selective**

مشکل پسند، زودرنج، سخت گیر، وسواسی

Ex: He was so fastidious about table manners that he lost his equanimity when his son reached for the bread.

**Fatal (adj): deadly, disastrous**

کشنده، مرگ‌آور، مرگبار، فاجعه‌بار، بلابار

Ex: To the consternation of the distraught patterns they learned their son was accused of using the lethal weapon on that fatal occasion.

**Fatuous (adj): foolish, silly, inane**

احمقانه، ابلهانه

Ex: The new employee wanted to gain favor with his boss, and his obsequious desires led to the most fatuous behavior.

**Feasible (adj): possible**

ممکن، شدنی، عملی

Ex: It's feasible to build an electric auto, but wouldn't you need a terribly long extension cord?

**Feint (n): a false attack**

حمله انحرافی

Ex: The Germans were duped by the Allies feint toward the south, leaving the way open for the Normandy invasion.

**Felicitous (adj): happy**

خوشبخت، خوشحال، شاد، شیرین، لذت‌بخش

Ex: On that felicitous occasion the amount of money he spent was irrelevant.

**Felon (n): a person guilty of a major crime**

جانی، تبهکار

Ex: Since the boss learned that Bob associated with a known felon, he fired him.

**Ferment (n): uproar, agitation, turmoil**

آشوب، اغتشاش، شورش، ناراضایتی

Ex: with each generation it becomes the vogue for the youth to be in a state of ferment.

**Fervid (adj): intense, enthusiastic, passionate**

مشتاق، پرحرارت، پرشور، آتشی، جدی

Ex: His fervid appeal for action threw his adherents into a frenzy.

**Fetish (n): an object that is thought to have magic powers**

بت، مقدسات

Ex: The explorers saw the golden statue and thought of how much money it would bring them. But their lives would be in danger if they moved it because it was a powerful fetish to the natives.

**Fetter (v): hamper**

مقید کردن، محدود کردن

Ex: The senator inveighed against the policy because he felt it would fetter our Air Force.

**Fiasco (n): complete failure**

ناکامی، رسوایی، شکست، افتضاح

Ex: In an acrimonious letter, her father described the project as a complete fiasco.

**Fiat (n): an official order, a decree**

حکم، فرمان، دستور

Ex: One cannot govern by fiat the sedentary mayor quickly learned

it, it is necessary to get out and meet the citizens if you want their cooperation.

**Flabbergast (v): astound**

مات و مبهوت کردن، متحیر کردن، شگفت زده کردن

Ex: When the judge exonerated the charlatan, we were all flabbergasted.

**Germane (adj): appropriate, in close relationship to,**

مناسب، مربوط، وابسته

Ex: Epithets are not germane when motivating a child to a task.

**Gesticulate (v): move the arms energetically.**

سر و دست تکان دادن، با اشاره فهماندن، با حرکات سر و دست فهماندن

Ex: I often marvel as I watch the traffic officer gesticulate at the onrushing cars.

**Gist (n): essence, main point**

پیام اصلی، نکات مهم، اصل موضوع، لبّ مطلب

Ex: She tried to get the gist of her message into a 25-word telegram.

**Glean (v): gather, collect**

جمع‌آوری کردن، بدست آوردن

Ex: The reporters could not glean anything from her servants.

**Glib (adj): smooth or speech**

زیان‌باز، چرب زبان، [زبان] چرب و نرم

Ex: The charlatan was able to wheedle money out of the naive audience with a glib talk on the medicine that would expunge pain.

**Gratuity (n): tip**

پاداش، انعام

Ex: He took umbrage when I offered a gratuity to augment his small salary.

**Gregarious (adj): sociable**

اجتماعی، خونگرم، بچوش، مهمان‌نواز، صمیمی

Ex: At the party the gregarious hostess scurried from group to group making friends and influencing people.

**Grimace (n): facial expression of disgust**

اخم و تخم، اخم

Ex: She could not Abjure a grimace when she saw the disheveled figure.

**Grotesque (adj): strange, bizarre, fantastic**

عجیب و غریب، چن‌دش‌آور، مضحک، خنده‌دار

Ex: He was made up in the most grotesque way for his role as a man from outer space.

**Guise (n): manner, appearance, mien**

کسوت، هیئت، ظاهر، سیما، شیوه، راهکار

Ex: In the guise of maintaining national unity under military rule, there was a paucity of even innocuous dissent.

**Gullible (adj): easily cheated or fooled,**

ساده‌لوح، زودباور

Ex: Explaining that the bookkeeper was merely a gullible dupe, the complicity in the crime.

**Gusto (n): enthusiasm, enjoyment, zest**

شور و شوق، تعصب، لذت، ولع

Ex: He began to eat the food served at the sumptuous feast with gusto.

**Habitat (n): natural environment**

[حیوان] زیستگاه، محل زیست، محیط طبیعی، [انسان] پاتق

Ex: The alcoholic was found supine in his favorite habitat Ryan's Bar.

**Halcyon (adj): peaceful, calm**

آرام، صلح‌آمیز، با صلح و صفا

Ex: During the turbulent days of the war, they wished for the halcyon days of earlier times.

**Hapless (adj): unfortunate**

بدبخت، بخت برگشته، سیاه بخت

Ex: The hapless contest winner was unable to locate the lucky ticket.

**Harass (v): trouble, torment**

اذیت کردن، مزاحم شدن

Ex: If anonymous telephone calls harass you, the phone company will give you an unlisted number.

**Harbinger (n): a forerunner, advance notice**

پیام آور، طلایه دار، منادی، نشانگر

Ex: the excellent soup was a harbinger of the delicious meal to follow.

**Haven (n) :place of safety**

مأمّن، محل امن، پناهگاه

Ex: In inclement weather our barn is a haven for many animals.

**Havoc (n): ruin**

خرابی، ویرانی، مرگ و میر، نابودی

Ex: The virulent plague caused havoc among the populace.

**Heinous (adj): hatefully evil**

فجیع، خبیث، بد، زشت، پلید

Ex: «The most heinous thing I have done,» he said in a stentorian voice, «is eradicate the untruth that my party is not compatible with progress.»

**Heresy (n): unbelief, dissent, lack of faith**

الحاد، ارتداد، سنت شکنی، بدعت

Ex: He accused the leader of the opposition of political heresy, and the mob was exhorted to burn his effigy.

**Heterogeneous (adj): dissimilar**

ناهمگن، ناجور، ناهماهنگ، ناپکدست

Ex: Our algebra class is heterogeneous one in which bright students are juxtaposed with slower ones.

**Hirsute (adj): hairy**

پرمو، ژولیده مو، با ریش و موی بلند، پشمالو

Ex: You may have discerned that it is no longer the latest vogue among boys to permit their faces to become hirsute.

Histrionics (n): display of emotions

ظاهرسازی، تظاهر، رفتار تصنعی، بازی مصنوعی

Ex: Saying that he would not tolerate her histrionics, the director fired the temperamental actress.

**Hoard (v): hide, store, accumulate**

ذخیره کردن، اندوختن، انباشتن، پنهان کردن، نگه داشتن

Ex; Isn't it a pity we can't hoard the ideal days of autumn?

**Hoax (n): deception,**

کلک، حقه، فریب

Ex: The practical joker had the temerity perpetrate a hoax upon the Dean of Boys.

**Homogeneous (adj): same or uniform**

یکدست، ناهمگون، متجانس

Ex: While they started out as individuals, they became a homogenous group whom the leader could motivate as he willed.

**Hostile (adj): antagonistic, angry**

خصمانه، عصبانی، دشمنانه

Ex: The audience became extremely hostile when the bigot began to attack minority groups.



**Humility (n): humbleness, modesty, meekness**

فروتنی، افتادگی، تواضع، خضوع

Ex: We all expect humility from the actors and actresses who win the Academy Awards.

**Hyperbole (n): exaggerate figure of speech,**

مبالغه، اغراق، غلو

Ex: The rhetoric soared into flagrant hyperbole.

**Incapacitate (v): disable, make unfit**

عاجز کردن

Ex: He was ashamed to admit that a pesky skin rash incapacitated him for weeks at a time.

**Inchoate (adj): in an early stage**

تازه شکل گرفته، خام، شکل نگرفته، ناپخته، ابتدایی، اولیه

Ex: The young couple was disappointed to see the inchoate state of their new houses.

**Incipient (adj): just beginning to exist**

در مرحله اولیه، که تازه شروع شده است.

Ex: By telling the truth, we stopped the incipient rumor from spreading.

**Incisive (adj): acute**

تیزهوش، تیزهوشانه، تند، صریح، بی‌پرده

Ex: Our editor castigated the proposal with his incisive commentary.

**Inclement (adj) : unfavorable, stormy**

[هوا] نامساعد، طوفانی

Ex: She blamed her absence from the game on the inclement weather, but we knew that was sour grapes.

**Incoherent (adj): disjointed**

فاقد انسجام، آشفته

Ex: Since the patient's speech was garbled and incoherent we could only conjecture as to his message.

**Incompatibility (n): quality of being mismated, lack of harmony.**

ناسازگاری، مغایرت، ناهماهنگی، عدم تمکین

Ex: judge Feldcr commented with asperity upon the wife's charge of incompatibility

**Incongruous (adj): inappropriate**

ناهماهنگی، نامناسب

Ex: The play was so incongruous that it seemed to be the work of several authors.

**Irate (adj): angry, incensed**

خشمگین، غضب‌آلود، عصبی

Ex: My uncle was irate when the drunken driver swerved in front of us.

**Irrational (adj): unreasonable, absurd**

غیرمنطقی، غیرعقلی، بوج

Ex: We ought to expect some irrational behavior from a senile person.

**Irrelevant (adj): not related to the subject**

نامربوط، بی ارتباط

Ex: The defendant was alleged to have been an army deserter but the judge said that was irrelevant to the case.

**Itinerant (adj) wandering**

دوره گرد، سرگردان، ولگرد

Ex: Signs were posted in the lobby to prevent itinerant beggars and others of that ilk from entering.

**Jaunty (adj): sprightly, gay**

شاد، شنگول، سرخوش، بی خیال، سرحال

Ex: With his cap set at a jaunty angle, the amicable sailor strutted down the street.

**Jeopardize (v): endanger**

به خطر انداختن، به مخاطره انداختن

Ex: The trapeze artist was squeamish about having to jeopardize his life.

**Jettison (v): throw overboard, discard**

ریختن، دور ریختن، به دریا ریختن

Ex: The pilot decided it would be imprudent to jettison his fuel over the populated area.

**Jocose (adj): humorous, merry**

شوخی آمیز، خنده دار، شاد

Ex: It is difficult to be jocose in the presence of so many doleful people.

**Jostle (v): shove hard**

هل دادن، تنه زدن به

Ex: When John attempted to jostle the old lady, she struck him with her umbrella.

**Jubilant (adj): joyful, in high spirits**

شاد شنگول، خوشحال

Ex: We were jubilant when our indolent cousin got a job.

**Jurisdiction (n): power, range of authority**

حق قضاوت، اختیار، اختیارات

Ex: Saying that it was beyond his jurisdiction, Judge Klein refused to rule on the case.

**Juxtapose (v): place side by side**

کنار هم گذاشتن، پیش هم گذاشتن

Ex: If we were to juxtapose our philosophies, your materialism would conflict with my idealism.

**Labyrinth (n): arrangement of winding passage**

کلاف سردرگم، دهلیز هزارتو، مسیر پیچ در پیچ

Ex: After wandering through the labyrinth, the young hero came face to face with the dragon who was indigenous to the caves.

**Laceration (n): jagged wound**

زخم، پارگی، جراحت

Ex: The medic reached into his kid to find a bandage for the ugly laceration.

**Lackluster (adj): dull**

خسته کننده، کسالت آور

Ex: Speaking in a monotone, the politician was booed for his lackluster address.

**Laconic (adj): expressing much in few words**

موجز، کوتاه

Ex: His speech was usually rambling but this time I found it brief and laconic.

Lampoon (v): ridicule

مسخره کردن، مورد استهزا قرار دادن، دست انداختن

Ex: Jonathan Swipe was never reticent to lampoon the egotist in order to bring him down with alacrity.

**Landmark (adj, n): history, turning point of a period**

تاریخی، رویداد بزرگ، نقطه عطف

Ex: The battle of Midway was a landmark victory in the U.S. campaign for ultimate victory over the Japanese.

**Largess(e) (n): gift, gratuity, liberality.**

بخشش، انعام، صدقه، هدیه

Ex: He felt it would be ignominious for him to accept any largess from the charlatan whose Machiavellian schemes had made him affluent.

**Lassitude (n): weariness, fatigue, weakness**

خستگی، رخوت، ضعف

Ex1: After the frenzy that accompanied the burning of the effigy, they all acutely aware of a feeling of lassitude.

Ex2: After playing with his progeny, he staggered back to his room where he was overcome with lassitude.

**Latent (abj): lying hidden**

پنهان، بالقوه

Ex: At the age of 42, the artist first became cognizant of his latent genius.

**Laudable (adj): praiseworthy**

ستوده، ستودنی، قابل ستایش، قابل تمجید

Ex: The paradox is that Javert's inexorable pursuit of Jean Valjean was both laudable and despicable.

**Lax (adj): careless, negligent**

لاقید، آسان‌گیر، سهل‌گیر، سهل‌انگار

Ex: Because the watchman was lax, thievery was rampant at the warehouse.

**Legerdemain (n): a sleight of hand, deceptive adroitness**

چشم‌بندی، شعبده‌سازی، تردستی

Ex: They were engrossed as an ill man "cured" before their eyes, some of the more urbane said it was legerdemain.

**Legion (n): a large number**

لژیون، لشکر، تعداد زیاد

Ex: "The number of my followers is legion," said the flamboyant politician.

**Lethal (adj): deadly**

مرگ‌بار، مرگ‌آور، مرگ‌زا

Ex: The jockey received a lethal kick from the fractious horse.

**Lethargic (adj): lazy, indifferent**

تنبل، خونسردی، بی تفاوت، سست

Ex: We are all susceptible to a lethargic feeling after a heavy meal.

**Levity (n): lightness of disposition**

[شخصیت] سبک‌سری، سبکی، جلفی، لودگی

Ex: Dean Flannigan admonished us for our levity at the graduation exercise.

**Libel (n): degradation by writing or publishing**

افترا، هتک حرمت

Ex: Publishers of newspapers and magazines augment their staff with lawyers to represent them when they are sued for libel.

**Liquidation (n): disposal of, killing**

تسویه / تصفیہی حساب، کشتن، ترور

Ex: After the liquidation of the gang leader, a mammoth conflict arose among his ambitious lieutenants who aspired to be boss.

**Lithe (adj): agile**

نرم، چالاک، انعطاف‌پذیر، فرز، چابک

Ex: It was a pleasure to watch the lithe body of the ballet dancer as she performed the most difficult steps.

**Livid (adj): pale**

عصبانی، خشمگین، برافروخته

Ex: The rabid baseball fan lost his equanimity and became livid when the star pitcher became pugnacious and was removed from the game.

**Loath (adj): unwilling, reluctant**

بی‌میل، نامتمایل، مخالف

Ex: Since we felt that the ruling was arbitrary, we were loath to obey it.

**Loathe (v): hate**

متنفربودن از، بیزار بودن از

Ex: I loathe spinach but I love other green vegetables.

**Longevity (n): long duration of life**

عمر طولانی، طول عمر

Ex: Scientists are surprised about the longevity of the planet earth and the solar system.

**Lucrative (adj): profitable**

سودآور، پرمفعت؛ [مبلغ] سرسام‌آور، نجومی

Ex1: In new York one can build a lucrative business selling the most bizarre items.

Ex2: Each year the contracts offered to star sports figures become more lucrative.

**Lugubrious (adj): very sad**

غمگین‌انگیز، حزن‌انگیز

Ex: She advanced lugubrious music as appropriate background for the funeral scene.



**Lurid (adj): sensational**

احساسی، عاطفی، اغراق‌انگیز

Ex: The newspaper switched from mundane coverage to lurid reporting.

**Lush (adj): luxurious, elaborate**

لوکس، تجملی

Ex: The lush stage setting drew applause from the theatre buffs.

**Machiavellian (adj): governed by opportunity not principled,**

نیرنگ‌بازانه، حیله‌گرانه، موزیانه، ترفندبازانه، ماکیاولی مأب

Ex: We are ready to rationalize Machiavellian activities on the part of our side if they are to the detriment of our adversary.

**Magnanimous (adj): generous, noble**

نظربلند، بلندهمتانه، سخاوتمندانه، شرافتمندانه

Ex: A somber examination of those indigent families, bereft of hope, sunken in apathy, should motivate us to be more magnanimous in our attempts to improve their lot.

**Maim (v): disable, cripple**

فلج کردن، ناقص کردن، ناتوان کردن

Ex: when it seemed that Reggie would maim his opponent, we broke up the fight.

**Maladjusted (adj): poorly adjusted, disturbed**

ناسازگار، مشکل آفرین، تربیت ناپذیر

Ex: The Bureau of child Guidance has been the salvation for some maladjusted children.

**Malady (n): disease**

بیماری، درد، مرض

Ex: Once the virulent malady has run its course, my temperature dropped.

**Malevolent (adj): ill-disposed, ill-intentioned**

بدخواه، بدخواهانه، بداندیشانه، غرض‌ورزانه

Ex: He had no qualms about opposing the clique who insidiously exerted a malevolent influence on the president.

**Menial (adj): humble, degrading**

پست، نوکرآبانه، خدمتکارانه، کلفت‌آبانه، معمولی، عادی، روزمره

Ex: although she did not find it congenial, we cajoled our daughter into doing some of the menial tasks around the house.

**Mentor (n): counselor, coach, tutor**

مشاور، مربی، معلم، راهنما

Ex: Amidst the adulation of the throng, the film star, in all humility, credited her mentor as the one most responsible.

**Mercenary (adj): motivated by desire for gain, greedy**

مادی، پولکی، پول دوست، طمعکار

Ex: Behind the façade of ostensible benevolence there was a mercenary streak.

**Metamorphosis (n): change**

استحاله، دگرگونی، تغییر هویت، تغییر شخصیت، تحول

Ex: In a remarkable metamorphosis, her lugubrious mood changed to one of levity.

**Meticulous (adj): careful**

دقیق، موشکافانه، نکته‌سنج

Ex: The meticulous musician had nothing but disdain from his disorganized friends.

**Mien (n): appearance, bearing**

ظاهر، هیئت، قیافه، سیما

Ex: she had a mean of humility, but it was only a façade.

**Milieu (n): environment, setting**

محیط اجتماعی

Ex: It is incongruous to find an abstemious person in a milieu of affluence.

**Modify (v): change**

تغییر دادن، اصلاح کردن، عوض کردن

Ex: Because Phil refused to modify his philosophy, the directors were forced to invalidate his appointment.

**Mollify (v): pacify, appease**

آرام کردن، فرونشاندن

Ex: When Mother is in a pique about some infraction of a rule, it takes all of our dexterity to modify her.

**Monolithic (adj): massively solid**

یکپارچه، یکدست، سرسخت

Ex: George Orwell's 1984 depicts a frightening, monolithic government.

**Moribund (adj): dying, at the point of death**

در حال احتضار، دم مرگ، ره به نابودی

Ex: With the expansion of the supermarkets, the small, local grocery store is in a moribund state.

**Mortality (n): death**

فناپذیری، مرگ، تلفات، مرگ و میر

Ex: If a miner were to ponder over the high mortality rate in his occupation, he might want to quit.

**Mortify (v): embarrass, humiliate**

خجالت دادن، تحقیر کردن

Ex: Good sportsmanship requires that one not mortify a defeated adversary.

**Motivate (v): inspire, stimulate, provoke**

انگیزه دادن به، برانگیختن، ترغیب کردن

Ex: Complacent people are difficult to motivate to altruistic actions.

**Mundane (adj): worldly**

دنیوی، این جهانی، فیزیکی، مادی

Ex: The philosopher dealt with spiritual things, ignoring the mundane ones.

**Munificent (adj): generous**

سخاوتمندانه، سخاوتمند، بخششگر؛ فراوان، بسیار زیاد

Ex: He was surprised by the munificent gratuity given by the usually parsimonious termagant.

**Murky (adj): dark, obscure**

تاریک، مبهم، ناشفاف، نامفهوم، گنگ

Ex: The murky quality of the artist's latest painting is the antithesis of her former style.

**Myriad (n): countless number,**

تعداد زیادی، یک عالم، متعدد، بی‌شمار

Ex: Once the hoax had been concocted, a myriad of problems arose.

**Nadir (n): lowest point**

پایین‌ترین نقطه پایین‌ترین حد، سمت

Ex: He looked upon the last-plane finish of his team with equanimity, from this nadir the only place to go was up.

**Naive (adj): unworldly, unsophisticated**

ساده، ساده لوح، پاک، معصوم، بی‌آلایش

Ex: The urbane gentleman was flabbergasted by the fervid interest in wrestling shown by the naive young girl.

**Nascent (adj): beginning to exist or develop**

نوپا، نوظهور، نوشکفته، در مراحل اولیه

Ex: Their economy was in its nascent state, it would soon be a developed one.

**Nebulous (adj): unclear, vague**

مبهم، پیچیده، نامشخص، دوپهلو

Ex: Because the contract offer was a nebulous one, the union leaders balked at it.

**Nefarious (adj): villainous, vicious**

شریر، شرور، شرخر

Ex: We were distraught upon hearing the venom spewed forth by the nefarious bigot.

**Negligible (adj): trifling, inconsiderable**

قابل چشم پوشی، قابل اغماض، جزئی، کم، کوچک، اندک

Ex: It was fortuitous that the accident occurred when there were negligible numbers of children in the bus.

**Nepotism (n): favoritism toward relatives,**

پارتی بازی، روابط به جای ضوابط، فامیل بازی

Ex: Your efforts to ingratiate yourself into your boss's favor are nullified by the unmitigated nepotism manifest in this firm.

**Nettle (v): irritate**

رنجاندن، عصبانی کردن، آزرده کردن

Ex: Although the comic's quips seemed to be mild, they began to nettle the nightclub's owner.

**Neurotic (adj): suffering from a nervous disorder**

عصبی، روانی، روان پریش

Ex: Irritability is one of the salient features of a neurotic personality.

**Neutralize (v): counteract**

خنثی کردن، رفع کردن

Ex: Dr. Meyers prescribed medication to neutralize the acid condition which had incapacitated my uncle.

**Noisome (adj): foul, unwholesome**

زنده، ناراحت کننده، گند، متعفن

Ex: It was inevitable that they discover the hidden body by its noisome aroma.

**Nomadic (adj): wandering**

عشیره‌ای، خانه به دوشی، کوچ‌نشین، عشایر

Ex: In the desert, nomadic tribes wander back and forth, enduring much privation.

**Nominal (adj): slight**

ناچیز، جزئی

Ex: For allowing his ferocious mastiff to appear on a commercial, the trainer was paid a nominal sum.

**Nondescript (adj): undistinguished, difficult to describe**

نامشخص، فاقد مشخصه

Ex: The detective had little to go on because of the nondescript nature of the criminal.

**Nonentity (n): one of no importance**

آدم معمولی، پیش پا افتاده

Ex: He was a precocious youngster, but he soon reached the nadir of his career, lost all of his prestige and became a nonentity.

**Nostalgia (n): yearning for the past**

غم غربت، حسرت گذشته‌ها، هوای وطن

Ex: Although the former farm girl pretended to be urbane, a feeling of nostalgia always came over her when she heard country music.

**Nuance (n): slight variation in meaning tone, etc.**

فرق جزئی، تفاوت ظریف، نوسان جزئی

Ex: In reading the satires of Jonathan Swift, one must be vigilant in order to catch each nuance.

**Nullify (v): abolish, cancel**

باطل کردن، فسخ کردن، خنثی کردن، منحل کردن، منتفی کردن

Ex: In order to nullify the height advantage of his adversary, he abjured smoking and did an inordinate amount of exercise until he was the acme of lightness and dexterity.

**Nurture (v): nourish, support**

پرورش دادن، حمایت کردن، تقویت کردن، اثبات کردن

Ex: in order to nurture good will, the management will go anything to accommodate its guest's special needs.

Nutritive (adj): having nourishing properties,

غذای مقوی

Ex: Mothers should be vigilant that their children's food has the proper nutritive value.

**Obese (adj): very fat**

بسیار چاق، چاق مفرط

Ex: His insatiable hunger for sweets soon made him obese.

**Obliterate (v): erase, wipe out**

نابود کردن، پاک کردن، ریشه کن کردن، محو کردن

Ex: No matter how one tries to delete material from a computer, it is almost impossible to obliterate it.



**Obloquy (n): disgrace, shame, dishonor**

رسوایی، بی‌آرویی، افتضاح

Ex: John Wikes Booth's egregious act remains an infamous obloquy

**Obscure (adj): unknown, lowly, unclear**

مبهم، گمنام، ناشناخته

Ex: Space telescopes are making our obscure planets ever clearer.

**Obsequious (adj): seeking favor, fawning**

بله قربانگو، چاپلوسانه، متملفانه

Ex: Uriah Heep's obsequious manner nettled all but the most gullible.

**Obsess (v): haunt, preoccupy**

ذهن خود را مشغول ساختن، فکری را توی ذهن نشخوار کردن

Ex: The stockbroker was obsessed with the idea of becoming a painter.

**Obsolescence (n): process of wearing out**

کهنه شوندگی، کهنگی، کهنگی‌پذیری، فرسودگی‌پذیری

Ex: The obsolescence built into many products could be regarded as a flagrant insult toward the duped consumer.

**Obviate (v): do away with, eliminate**

برطرف کردن، رفع کردن، برچیدن

Ex: The necessity for preparing sandwiched was obviated when the picnic was postponed.

**Occult (adj): secret, mysterious, supernatural**

پنهان، فوق طبیعی، مرموز، رازگونه

Ex: He looked for a propitious moment to exhibit his occult abilities.

**Octogenarian (n): person in his or her eighties.**

آدم هشتاد ساله

Ex: When the teenager girl announced her engagement to the octogenarian, the public suspected it to be a publicity stunt.

**Ominous (adj): threatening**

بدشگون، تهدیدآمیز، بد یمن، ترسناک

Ex: After the weatherman had seen the ominous clouds, he prognosticated rain.

**Omnipotent (adj): almighty, unlimited in power or authority.**

پرقدرت، قدر مطلق، قدر قدرت

Ex: We would scoff at anyone calling himself omnipotent.

**Omnivorous (adj): eating any kind of food**

همه چیزخوار

Ex: Omnivorous eaters find the dietary laws in some hotels to be too restrictive.

**Opprobrium (n): scorn, insult**

توهین، تحقیر، اهانت، حقارت

Ex: The coach heaped opprobrium upon the fledgling player.

**Opulence (n): wealth, riches**

ثروت، دارایی، ارزش

Ex: It was not until the wreckers began to dismantle the old edifice that they discovered its real opulence.

**Originate (v): begin, arise**

نشئت گرفتن، به وجود آمدن، مطرح شدن، ریشه گرفتن

Ex: Some bad habits originate in adolescence and continue throughout a person's life.

**Ostensible (adj): outward, pretended, seeming**

ظاهری، نمایان، بیرونی، خارجی، ادعا شده

Ex: While the ostensible enemy was the opposition leader, the main purpose of this rash behavior was the eradication of all opponents.

**Ostentatious (adj): showy**

خودنمایانه، نمایشی، متظاهرانه، تظاهرآمیز، پرافاده

Ex: In an ostentatious display of histrionics the star refused to perform.

**Oust (v): drive out, eject**

خلع کردن، بیرون کردن، اخراج کردن، بیرون انداختن

Ex: The ushers moved with alacrity to oust the disorderly patrons.

**Overt (adj): open**

شکار، باز، نمایان، علنی

Ex: Overt acts of violence by the prisoner jeopardized his parole.

**Pall (v): cease to please, become dull**

خسته کننده شدن، ملال آور شدن

Ex: The host exhorted his guests to eat to pall.

**Palliate (v): alleviate, relieve without curing**

[بیماری] آرام کردن، تسکین دادن

Ex: the drugs could only palliate the symptoms, not provide the cure.

**Paltry (adj): petty, worthless**

اندک، بی ارزش

Ex: They exacerbate a paltry different of opinion into a prodigious conflict.

**Panacea (n): cure-all**

نوش دارو، معجزه

Ex: Many people hoped that the United Nations would be the panacea for the problems of our time.

**Pandemonium (n): disorder, uproar**

آشوب، اغتشاش، بی‌نظمی، اعتراض

Ex: There was pandemonium as the presidential nominee entered the convention site.

**Parable (n): a moralistic story**

تمثیل، حکایت اخلاقی، حکایت حکیمانه، حکایت تمثیلی، مثل

Ex: The expression, "sour grapes", is the gist of a famous parable

about a fox who couldn't get what he wanted.

**Paradox (n) :contradiction**

قول تناقض آمیز، متناقض نما

Ex: One of the great paradoxes of American life is that though minority groups have suffered injustices, nowhere in the world have so many varied groups lived together so harmoniously.

**Paramount (adj): supreme, foremost**

عالی، مهمترین، فوق العاده، مهم

Ex: A good politician seeks the paramount issue in his community.

**Pariah (n): social outcast**

مطرود، تکفیرشده، بایکوت شده، رانده شده

Ex: He was stigmatized as a pariah when he had the audacity to boast of his nefarious and sordid career printing bogus money.

**Paroxysm (n): a fit, sudden outburst**

شروع، ظغیان، اوج

Ex: In a paroxysm of rage, the tenant stormed out of the landlord's office.

**Parsimonious (adj): miserly**

خسیس، تنگ نظرانه

Ex: Unless my boss modifies his parsimonious attitude, a fractious picket line is going to be erected.

**Passé (adj): outmoded, old-fashioned**

کهنه، از مد افتاده، از رده خارج، قدیمی

Ex: We wish for halcyon days when the warlike solutions will have become passe.

### **Pathetic (adj): pitiful, distressing**

غم‌انگیز، رقت بار، اسفناک

Ex: There is something pathetic about a great athlete who continues to compete long after he has been bereft of his talents.

### **Paucity (n): scarcity**

کمبود

Ex: Although it was a creative writing class, the teacher complained about the paucity of talent there.

### **Pecuniary (adj): financial**

مادی، مالی، اقتصادی

Ex: Clarence Day deemed that pecuniary matters are best handled by men.

### **Pedagogue (n): teacher**

معلم، آموزگار

Ex: Mr. Ford is proud to be called a teacher, but he demurs at the title of pedagogue.

### **Poignant (adj): moving, painful to the feelings**

تأثیرگذار، تأثرانگیز، تکان دهنده

Ex: The sermon was poignant enough to bring tears to the brush

delinquent's eyes.

**Ponder (v): consider carefully**

خوب فکر کردن درباره‌ی، تأمل کردن درباره‌ی، مورد توجه قرار دادن، اندیشیدن

Ex: In the hospital, the alcoholic had time to ponder over the need to be abstemious.

**Potent (adj): powerful, strong, intense.**

موثر قدرتمند، قوی، شدید

Ex: When Ben's muscles began to atrophy, the doctor initiated theory with a potent new drug.

**Potentate (n): ruler**

فرمانروای مطلق

Ex: The callous potentate kept an imperturbable

**Potential (n, adj): possible**

بالقوه، ممکن، نویدبخش

Ex: When destitution grips as area, there is excellent potential for trouble.

**Potpourri (n): a medley, mixture**

گلچین، گزیده، گزینہ

Ex: A potpourri of today's musical hits sound more like cacophony than harmony.

**Pragmatic (adj): practical, based on experiences**

واقع‌گرایانه، عمل‌گرایانه، تجربه‌گرایانه، واقع‌بینانه

Ex: "you can't argue with success," was his pragmatic reply to derogatory remarks about a movie star who had only superficial as an actor.

**Precedent (n): custom, model,**

رسم و روال، الگو، پیشینه

Ex: There is no precedent for voting when there is no quorum.

**Precipitate (v): hasten**

عجله کردن، حساب نشده عمل کردن، تسریع کردن، در گرفتن

Ex: a quarrel was precipitated among the relatives after they heard the terms of the reprehensible will.

**Preclude (v): prevent**

مانع شدن، غیرممکن ساختن، جلوگیری کردن از

Ex: The manager was distraught when he realized that the slugger's sickness would preclude a world Series victory.

**Precocious (adj): reaching maturity early.**

[شخصیت] پخته، جاافتاده، از سن خود فراتر، استثنایی

Ex: The children in Shakespeare's plays are so precocious that they all sound like grandparents.

**Prelude (n): introduction**

پیش در آمد، سرآغاز

Ex: As a prelude to his performance, the bullfighter vowed to do penance for his sins.



**Premise (n): grounds for a conclusion**

فرض، مقدمه، پیش فرض

Ex: Acting on the premise that there were no burglars around, the police became quite lax.

**Premonition (n): forewarning**

دلواپسی، پیش آگاهی، دلشوره

Ex: When the black cat crossed her path, Ellen had a premonition of disaster.

**Prerogative (n): an exclusive right or power**

حق انحصاری، امتیاز

Ex: He gave his adversary the dubious prerogative of choosing the weapon by which he was to meet his inevitable end.

**Prestigious (adj): illustrious**

اعتبارآور، معتبر، معروف، نامی، بلندآوازه، برجسته، پرآوازه

Ex: A salient feature of the prestigious company's success was its fair treatment of employees.

**Pretext (n): an excuse**

بهانه

Ex: Her pretext of being tired did not fool us an instant.

**Prevalent (adj): prevailing, common, general**

غالب، شایع، رایج، معمولی، مد

Ex: long hair among boys is so prevalent today, there is no longer a prohibition against it in most schools.

**Prevarication (n): deviation from the truth, lying**

دروغ‌گویی، دورویی، دوپهلو‌گویی

Ex: Her constant prevarication made her a pariah to her friends.

**Privation (n): lack of necessities**

محرومیت، فقر

Ex: Albert Schweitzer endured considerable privation as a jungle doctor.

**Procrastinate (v): delay, put off**

به تعویق انداختن، عقب انداختن، به فردا موکول کردن

Ex: We all tend to procrastinate when faced with an unsavory task.

**Prodigious (adj): extraordinary, enormous**

عظیم، حیرت‌آور، فوق‌العاده، قابل ملاحظه

Ex: The enemy made a prodigious effort to repress the uprising

**Prodigy (n): marvel, phenomenon**

پدیده، نابغه

Ex: There is universal wonder when some prodigy appears on the stage to perform at the age 4 or 5.

**Proffer (v): offer for acceptance**

پیشنهاد کردن، ارائه کردن، اظهار کردن، تقدیم کردن

Ex: I'd like to proffer my belated congratulation on your 25 years of married serenity.

**Profligate (adj): wasteful**

اسراف کارانه، اسراف کار، ولخرج

Ex: with a singular disregard for his family, the profligate husband spent his salary on alcohol.

**Profound (adj): deep, intense**

عمیق، ژرف

Ex: It is easy to construe a superficial remark to be a profound one.

**Profuse (adj): overflowing, abundant**

فراوان، وافر، بسیار زیاد

Ex: The connoisseur was able to glean a worthwhile painting from the profuse variety of poor ones at the exhibit.

**Progeny (n): descendants**

اولاد، اخلاف، فرزندان

Ex: The Bantu chief and all his progeny were noted for their valor.

**Prognosticate (v): predict or foretell a future event**

پیش بینی کردن، پیشگویی کردن، خبر دادن

Ex: The mayor refused to prognosticate as to his margin of victory in the election.

**Quarry (n): something hunted or pursued**

شکار

Ex: Although it seemed inane, they sought their quarry in the

midst of rustic surroundings that were not its natural habitat.

**Quell (v): put an end to**

فرونشاندن، پایان بخشیدن به، سرکوب کردن

Ex: In order to quell the riot, the police sallied forth with tear gas.

**Quip (n): joke**

طنز، لطیفه

Ex: Hamlet remembered that Yorick was always ready with a lusty quip.

**Rabid (adj): fanatical, furious, mad**

هار، دیوانه، متعصب، خشمگین

Ex: It is not product to malign or castigate, or be derogatory In any way toward a rabid political adherent.

**Raconteur (n): a skilled story-teller**

قصه گوی حرفه‌ای، لطیفه‌گوی ماهر

Ex: Well known as a raconteur, he was never chagrined when asked to tell a story from his large repertoire.

**Rail (v): scold, use language**

شکایت کردن، نالیدن، اهانت کردن، فحاشی کردن

Ex: While all disgruntled man may rail against malevolent or Machiavellian leaders, democracy offers a way to ameliorate iniquities through the ballot.

**Raiment (n): dress, clothing**

تن‌پوش، لباس، پوشاک

Ex: The potpourri of au courant fashionable raiment includes the famous and the discreet.

**Rampant (adj): going unchecked, widespread**

فراگیر، شایع، گسترده

Ex: When the plague was rampant on the island, Dr. Arrowsmith's wife died.

**Rash (adj): too hasty, reckless**

عجول، عجولانه، شتاب زده، نسنجیده، غیرعقلانه

Ex: It was exceedingly rash of the lightweight to insult the belligerent long-shore man.

**Rationalize (v): use or give a reason other than the real one**

توجیه کردن، منطقی جلوه دادن

Ex: It is pathetic the way some citizens rationalize their apathy during election years.

**Raucous (adj): harsh, shrill**

شدید، تند، گوشخراش، بی‌امان، مدام

Ex: There were raucous complaints about the inordinate number of fatal accidents caused by inebriated drivers.

**Raze (v): destroy**

ویران کردن، محو کردن، نابود کردن، تخریب کردن

Ex: following the revolution, the people razed the subterranean dungeons of the director.

**Realm (n): kingdom**

قلمرو، خطه، حیطه، پادشاهی

Ex: The cruel king would not allow the prince to enter his realm, restricting him to the forest, which abounded with wild animals.

**Rebuke (v, n): criticize, reproach, reprimand**

توبیخ کردن، سرزنش کردن، انتقاد کردن، شماتت کردن، مؤاخذه کردن

Ex: Many a husband has been given a rebuke for having imbibed too fully at an office party.

**Recant (v): withdraw previous statements**

توجه کردن از، حرف خود را پس گرفتن

Ex: When the clergyman refused him to an pariah in Alaska.

**Recoil (v): draw back**

پس رفتن، عقب رفتن

Ex: As the snake prepared to strike, the girls recoiled in horror.

**Recondite (adj): secret, hidden, obscure**

پیچیده، اسرار آمیز، مخفی، سرّی، مهم

Ex: The poet's language precluded my understanding of her theme.

**Redolent (adj): fragrant**

معطر، خوشبو، دلپذیر

Ex: The redolent scent that came from the bakery create in Mary a sense of nostalgia for her grandmother's bread.

**Redress (v): to right a wrong, remedy**

جبران کردن، اصلاح کردن

Ex: There seems to be no way to redress a grievance against at omnipotent ruler.

**Refute (v): prove wrong or false, rebut**

رد کردن، باطل کردن، ابطال کردن، بطلان چیزی را ثابت کرد

Ex: He did not waste time trying to refute an irrelevant and tortious argument

Relegate (v): assign to an inferior position.

پایین آوردن، تنزل دادن

Ex: When they tried to relegate the star to a minor role she was furious.

**Remiss (adj) :careless, negligent.**

بی توجه، غافل، سهل انگار، بی دقت

Ex: We would be remiss if we overlooked the important of the internet to the interchange of ideas and information.

**Remuneration (n): reward, pay**

پاداش، مزد، اجر، دستمزد

Ex: Derek Jeter's remuneration from the New York Yankees made him a millionaire many times over.

**Repent (v): regret, desire to make amends,**

توبه کردن، پشیمان شدن، احساس ندامت کردن، جبران کردن

Ex: After every election we repent, in a belated criticism, the apathy and complacency of so many people who failed to vote.

**Repertoire (n): works that an artist is ready to perform**

آثار فی البداهه

Ex: Her virtuosity was demonstrated by the works she performed from her repertoire.

**Replenish (v): fill again, restock**

دوباره پر کردن، دوباره ریختن، دوباره تهیه کردن

Ex: He was reticent about emulating those who, after eating

almost to satiety, rushed to replenish the food on their plates.

**Replete (adj): completely filled or supplied with**

انباشته، مملو، پر، آکنده، سرشار

Ex: The football game was replete with excitement and great plays.

**Repose (n): state of rest**

در حال استراحت، لمیده

Ex: While the palace guards were in repose, the rebels' coup began in earnest.

**Reprehensible (adj): worthy of blame**

قابل سرزنش، شرم‌آور، ننگین، زشت

Ex: The brash student was forced to apologize for her reprehensible conduct.

**Reprimand (v): show sharp disapproval**

توبیخ کردن، سرزنش کردن، مؤاخذه کردن

Ex: When Ed arrived late, he knew that his father would reprimand him.

**Reproach (v): rebuke, reprimand**

سرزنش کردن، انتقاد کردن، مؤاخذه کردن

Ex: You should not condone his sordid behavior; rather, reproach him for his fractious manner.

**Repudiate (v): reject, decline**

رد کردن، نپذیرفتن، انکار کردن، مخالفت کردن

Ex: The general attempted to repudiate the testimony of the lieutenant, claiming that the young officer was not an authority on low level bombing.

**Repugnant (adj): distasteful, repulsive**



نفرت‌انگیز، تهوع‌آور، چندی‌آور

Ex: the sight of the corpse was repugnant to the squeamish onlookers.

**Repulse (v): drive back**

دفع کردن، رد کردن

Ex: Management is sure to repulse any request for increased remuneration.

**Reputed (adj): thought, supposed, believed**

معروف به .....، مشهور به .....، شناخته شده به .....

Ex: The drug is reputed to have a salubrious effect on nerves.

**Requisite (n): requirement**

لازم، بایسته، نیاز، شرط

Ex: One mortifying requisite for the position was that he would have to work for one year under the aegis of a fatuous egotist.

**resourceful (adj): able to meet any situation**

با تدبیر، با درایت، کاردان، چاره جو

Ex: The store owner was resourceful enough to run a sale the day after his building had been razed by the flames

**respite(n): an interval of relief, delays**

مهلت، تنفس، فرصت، امان

Ex: the voluble insurance salesman gave my father no respite.

**restrictive (adj): harsh, confining**

محدودکننده، تحدیدی، خشن، مستبدانه

Ex: The rebel's innate hatred of restrictive decrees led him to crave freedom all the more

**reticent (adj): silent or reserved**

خوددار، خاموش، ساکت، آرام

Ex1: Most politicians are reticent when asked to divulge their ambitions.

Ex2: Even under repeated questioning, the witness remained reticent.

**Retort (v): answer, reply**

جواب دادن، پاسخ دادن

Ex: He refused to retort to the rash question about his propensity for imbibing.

**retrospect (n): looking backward**

بازنگری، بازاندیشی، یا نگاهی به گذشته

Ex: In the future we will, in retrospect, regard today's bizarre behaviors as quite ordinary.

**reverberate (v): reecho, resound**

طنین انداز شدن

Ex: Me rescue team heard the miner's voice reverberating through the caves.

**Salubrious (adj): healthful, wholesome**

سالم، پاکیزه، پاک، مفرح

Ex: Some maintain that the ascetic leads a salubrious life.

**Salvation (n): deliverance from ruin**

نجات، رستگاری

Ex: The megalomaniac believed that he alone had the answer to mankind's salvation.

**Sanctimonious (adj): hypocritically religions**

خشکه مقدس، زهدفروشانه، زهدمأبانه، مقدس نما

Ex: We should eschew our sanctimonious facade; away with pretext!

**sanction (v): endorse, certify**

اجازه دادن، مجاز دانستن، تأیید کردن، اجازه ..... را دادن

Ex: cannot sanction your lax attitude towards the imminent threat of a conflagration.

**sanctuary (n): shelter.**

حریم مقدس، حرم، مأمن، پناهگاه، ملجأ

Ex: When Richard III violated the sanctuary of the church to seize the princes, he exceeded his jurisdiction.

**sanguine (adj): optimistic**

خوش بین، خوش بینانه

Ex: Because the malignancy had gone unchecked, the surgeons were not sanguine at the patient's chances.

**Satiety (n): excess, overly full, surfeit**

اشباع

Ex: The host exhorted his guests to eat to satiety.

**samurai (v): soak, fill up Completely**

خیساندن، اشباع کردن

Ex: Television in the new century was saturated with the rebirth of the old quiz shows.

**schism (n): split**

شکاف، چنددستگی، اختلاف

Ex: A pernicious schism developed between the two sisters.

**scion (n): child, descendant**

فرزند

Ex: As the scion of a family of wealthy bankers, Rothschild never had to face the vicissitudes of life.

**scoff (v): sneer at**

ریشخند کردن، مسخره کردن

Ex: I don't understand modern art, but I neither loathe nor scoff at it.

**scrutinize (v): examine closely**

به دقت بررسی کردن

Ex: No sooner did the lawyer scrutinize the extortion note than he called the police.

**scurrilous (adj): coarse**

توهین‌آمیز، زشت، زننده

Ex: Vigilant censors protect the public from listening to scurrilous language on television.

**scurry (v): run hastily**

تندتند دویدن، با عجله دویدن

Ex: He watched the rats scurry across the street.

**sedate (adj, v): gaiety still, undisturbed, sober**

موقر، متین، سنگین، آرام، تسکین دادن، آرام کردن

Ex: There is something absurd about a well-dressed, sedate man throwing snowballs.

**sedentary (adj): largely inactive, accustomed to sitting**

ساکن، راکن، غیرفعال، بی تحرک

Ex: The typist shook off the fetters of her sedentary life and joined a mountain climbing expedition.

**temerity (n): foolish boldness**

جسارت، پروا، جرأت (ابلهانه)

Ex: For having the temerity to declaim against the majority leader, the freshman senator was given the worst committee assignments.

**tenable (adj): supportable, defensible**

قابل دفاع، قابل قبول، قابل حمایت

Ex: When he found his sinecure was no longer tenable, he felt it a propitious time to resign.

**tenacious (adj): tough, stubborn**

لجبازانه، سختگیرانه، سرسختانه، سرسخت، قاطع، مصمم

Ex: He held on to his antiquated beliefs with a tenacious obsession.

**termagant (n): a scolding woman, a shrew.**

زن پتیاره، زن سلیطه

Ex: Why do you remain docile while that termagant besmirches, maligns and belittles you?

**Terminate(v): end**

پایان دادن، نابود کردن

Ex: it seemed incongruous to terminate his employment just when he was so successful.

**Terse (adj)**

موجز، کوتاه، فشرده، مختصر

Ex: The mayor made a terse statement in which he rebuked his election opponent for making a contemptuous accusation.

**therapy (n): healing or curing process**

مداوا، معالجه، درمان

Ex: In order to complex the therapy, the doctor said a trip to a warm, dry climate was mandatory.

**throng (n): crowd**

جمعیت، جماعت، گروه، دسته

Ex: A howling throng of teenage girls surrounded the rap artists.

**Thwart (v): hinder, defeat**

شکست دادن، از بین بردن، مانع شدن

Ex: In attempt to thwart the voracious ants, he surrounded his house with a moat of burning oil.

**Timorous (adj): fearful**

جیون، بزدل، ترسو

Ex: Under duress the normally timorous husband was coerced into demanding a raise.

**tinge (n): a trace, smatterings or slight degree**

ته رنگ، رگه، اثر، نشان، طعم، بو

Ex: A tinge of garlic is all that's necessary in most recipes.

**tolerate (v): put up with, Bear**

تحمل کردن، برتافتن، تاب آوردن

Ex: Dentists appreciate patients who can tolerate pain.

**tortuous (adj): winding**

پر پیچ و خم، پیچ در پیچ

Ex: The other divers were nettled about the ease with which our car ascended the tornadoes road.

**tradition (n): custom that has been handed down**

سنت، آداب و رسوم

Ex: Eskimos have a tradition of rubbing noses to show affection.

**tranquil (adj): quiet**

Ex: A firecracker terminated the tranquil climate of the neighborhood.

**underwrite (v): agree to finance**

پاراف کردن، زیرنویس کردن، موافقت کردن با، امضا کردن پای

Ex: When our rivals agreed to underwrite the cost of our trip, a myriad of suspicions began to form in my mind.

**universal (adj): present everywhere.**

جهانی، عمومی، همگانی، بین‌المللی

Ex: Would relations between countries be simpler if a universal language were spoken rather than hundreds of separate ones?

**unkempt (adj): untidy, neglected**

به هم ریخته، شلوغ و پلوغ، در هم و برهم، آشفته، نامرتب

Ex: Children think mothers are asinine to get upset about unkempt rooms.

**unmitigated (adj): unrelieved, as bad as can be.**

حرفه‌ای، مطلق، تمام عیار، شش دانگ

Ex: He wasn't exactly an unmitigated liar; he merely embellished the truth a little.

**unsavory (adj): disagreeable, offensive, morally bad**

بد، نامطلوب، ناخوشایند، ناشایست

Ex: It is reprehensible, but it doesn't require much gossip to give a person an unsavory reputation.



**unwieldy (adj): bulky, difficult to handle**

بددست، بدقلق

Ex: Mary was so disgruntled about having to move the unwieldy piano, she procrastinated for days.

**Urbane (adj): polished, witty, polite, civilized**

پانزاکت، مبادی آداب، آدابان

Ex: By embellishing her work with urbane humor, the sophisticated playwright succeeded on Broadway.

**usurp (v): seize, annex, grab**

غصب کردن، به زور گرفتن

Ex: it is during a period of ferment that a dictator can usurp power.

**utopia (n): place of perfection**

مدینه‌ی فاضله، آرمانشهر، ناکجا آباد

Ex: In Lost Horizon a Character recoiled at the idea of living in a utopia.

**Vacillate (v): hesitate, fluctuate**

مردد بودن، تردید داشتن، نوسان داشتن

Ex: We are all familiar with the cliché that he who vacillates is lost.

**valor (n): courage**

شجاعت، شهامت، جرأت

Ex: The word «surrender» is anathema to people of valor.

**vapid(adj): uninteresting, dull**

بی روح، خسته کننده، ناچالب

Ex: As a concomitant to his belligerent and vituperative antipathy toward his government, he became an expatriate, but he found it a vapid life.

**Vehemently (adv): violently eagerly, passionately**

به تندگی، با خشونت، مشتاقانه، با شور و حرارت

Ex: He objected vehemently to a vote taking place in the absence of a quorum.

**veneer (n): thin covering**

پوشش، لایه، ظاهر، سرپوش، لفافه

Ex: The lieutenant confessed to a veneer of ignorance in order to probably evaluate his corporal's resourcefulness.

**venerable (adj): respected, worshiped**

محترم، قابل احترام، معزز، گرامی، بزرگوار

Ex: The prodigy revered the venerable master.

**Wan (adj): sickly pale**

رنگ پریده

Ex: After the tension his normally ruddy face was wan and tired.

**Wane (n): decrease, decline**

کاهش، افت، ضعف، نابودی

Ex: Many virulent diseases are now on the wane.

**Whet (v): stimulate, stir up**

برانگیختن، تحریک کردن، ترغیب کردن

Ex: you cannot whet his desire for the theater with dubious histrionics.

**Wrest (v): take by force**

به زور گرفتن

Ex: with the help of his brothers he was able to wrest the leadership of the company from his partner.



# نمونه تست های لغت



Those who fail ..... With the law will be fined.

- 1) resolve      2) comply      3) trigger      4) obstruct

2- A contract can be .....by agreement of the parties involved.

- 1) declined      2) collapsed      3) disembarked      4) terminated

3- over a period of years, the .....of the drug in the body will damage the nervous system.

- 1) allocation      2) compensation      3) accumulation      4) subordination

4- Firefighters needed modern breathing .....to enter the burning house.

- 1) survival      2) criterion      3) apparatus      4) infrastructure

5- Adults, by.....of their greater experience, are able to reason about more things than

- 1) virtue      2) vision      3) sphere      4) analogy

6- The tourist industry requires that the country's cultural .....be made more accessible.

- 1) mode      2) asset      3) flaw      4) integrity

7- This car design makes the .....use of the available space and so is better than the previous one.

- 1) optimal      2) neutral      3) emergent      4)contemporary

8- They made a very ..... decision, i.e.there was no common agreement on it, so they have since regretted it.

- 1) diverse      2) eventual      3) successive      4) controversial

9- The evidence is detailed enough to .....the author's conclusion.

- 1) sustain      2) incline      3) comprise      4) intensify

10- The audience listened as the scientist .....on her new theory.

- 1) conceived    2) expounded    3) committed    4) accompanied

11- Doctors should ....a while on the wisdom of separating babies from their mothers.

- 1) ponder    2) resolve    3) recover    4) proceed

12- Is the job of the police to enforce .....with the regulations?

- 1) authority    2) compliance    3) resolution    4)compensation

13- He was found guilty of ..... of justice.

- 1) deviation    2) obstruction    3) implication    4) submission

14- The lawyer claimed that the company had shown a(n) ..... disregard for its employee's safety.

- 1) reckless    2) engrossed    3) illegible    4) tentative

15- The book explains the .....of the English language from old to modern English.

- 1) initiation    2) incidence    3) reverence    4) evolution

16- The party is promising low inflation and .....economic growth.

- 1) mature    2) haphazard    3) sustainable    4) preliminary

17- We have .....many new features into the design of the building.

- 1) displaced    2) assigned    3) enhanced    4) incorporated

18- Global warming might ..... dramatic changes in our climate.

- 1) induce    2) compile    3) conceive    4) penetrate

19- Some teachers welcomed the change in the education system; but for majority, the ....Was true.

- 1) revival    2) converse    3) endeavor    4) contradiction

20- The problem had been .....to in earlier discussions.

- 1) alluded    2) assumed    3) coincided    4) overlapped

21- The prime minister has called on the public to .....behind the government.

- 1) rally    2) denote    3) pursue    4) underlie



- 22- College life opened up a whole .....of new experience.  
 1) core    2) gamut    3) exposure    4) appreciation
- 23- The discovery of the new planet gave fresh.....to research on life in outer space.  
 1) status    2) scheme    3) impetus    4) domain
- 24- It was.....of me to forget to give you the message.  
 1) pitfall    2) remiss    3) obstacle    4) inhibition
- 25- The number of old German cars still on the road ..... to the excellence of their manufacture.  
 1) traces    2) orients    3) restores    4) attests
- 26- Age alone will not.... Them from getting admission to this university.  
 1) react    2) distort    3) conduct    4) preclude
- 27- New technology, the main ..... of the 1980s, has been a mixed blessing.  
 1) legacy    2) surplus    3) expansion    4) circumstance
- 28- I'm sure my university days appear happier in ..... than they were at the time.  
 1) procedure    2) proportion    3) retrospect    4) approximation
- 29- Even a(n) ..... Glance at the figures will tell you that sales are down.  
 1) cursory    2) implicit    3) marginal    4) sustainable
- 30- These ideas are not quite new; they ..... Ancient philosophers.  
 1) give rise to    2) depart for    3) descend from    4) put over
- 31- The story ..... The lives of people in the last century.  
 1) persists    2) settles    3) contends    4) depicts
- 32- Strong storms have been ..... our efforts to find flood survivors.  
 1) demarcating    2) hampering    3) submitting    4) surmising

33- The military in most countries uses radar satellites to .....  
Targets through clouds and at night.

1) overthrow      2) disallow      3) dominate      4) track

34- The association works to promote the ..... Of retired people  
as active and useful members of the community.

1) disclosure      2) posture      3) standpoint      4) status

35- At the end of the article, the author bridges all the different  
..... of the argument together.

1) Conversations      2) strands      3) delivers      4) remnants

36- Life in Britain was transformed by the ..... of the steam  
engine.

1) disposition      2) advent      3) expenditure      4) undertaking

37- There is evidence that a(n) ..... To cancer runs in some  
families.

1) predisposition      2) incident      3) prospect      4) dilemma

38- The journalists insisted on getting to the front line of the  
battle, ..... Of the risks.

1) unaccustomed      2) inevitable      3) heedless      4) devoid

39- Computers operate using ..... Number (the value 0 and 1)

1) trivial      2) scant      3) binary      4) dual

40- The new economic policies threaten to ..... the health care  
system.

1) denote      2) trigger      3) assimilate      4) undermine

41- The map clearly ..... the boundary between Turkey and Iraq.  
Withdraws

1) intrudes      2) conducts      3) delineates      4) Withdraws

42- a rise in interest rate and inflation would severely ..... economic  
growth.

1) retard      2) depart      3) predispose      4) mistreat

43- The expression "full moon" means the 14th day of the moon ..... From its first appearance.

1) reckoned    2) propelled    3) predispose    4) mistreat

44- In many countries, doctors have traditionally enjoyed high social .....

1) arena    2) status    3) circumstance    4) accumulation

45- her strict ..... to the diet caused her to lose a lot of weight in one month.

1) incentive    2) adherence    3) presumption    4) disposition

46- Constant argument caused angry ..... That brought an end to the peace talks.

1) discord    2) deviation    3) diffusion    4) discrimination

47- Careful ..... of the company's accounts revealed a series of errors.

1) procedures    2) conformity    3) scrutiny    4) contradiction

48- Unfortunately this diet is ..... in vitamin A.

1) incompatible    2) exposed    3) antecedent    4) deficient

49-They showed a very ..... lack of gratitude to those who had helped them.

1) marginal    2) indecent    3) differential    4) impotent

50- The lecturer spoke slowly ....., each word clearly.

1) devoting    2) converting    3) articulating    4) undertaking

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- 1- that shy ..... young man had turned into a confident adult.  
 1) expressive 2) self-assured 3) shameless 4) reserved
- 2- Students in colleges ..... a wide age range and exhibit very  
 varying academic abilities and communication skills.  
 1) encompass 2) distinguish 3) obtain 4) insert
- 3- Wanting to make a good impression, he found himself in a  
 ..... about the right color suit to wear to the business meeting.  
 1) repute 2) Deficiency 3) quandary 4) priority
- 4- Ted fell asleep during the movies because it had a very ..... plot.  
 1) controversial 2) monotonous 3) Invalid 4) impure
- 5- After running an early 5K race, Simons ..... Devoured hearty  
 breakfast.  
 1) generously 2) dramatically 3) beneficially 4) voraciously
- 6- Heavy rains in March ..... The drought conditions.  
 1) alleviated 2)envisioned 3) revealed 4) accelerated
- 7- He argued that he was not ..... because there was other  
 work available within the terms of his contract of employment.  
 1) clumsy 2) redundant 3) sluggish 4) diligent
- 8- The ..... of the monument took five years to complete.  
 1) enforcement 2)improvisation 3) restoration 4)invasion
- 9- He was found guilty and ..... to life imprisonment.  
 1) accused 2) imposed 3) convinced 4) compelled
10. The entire east wing of the building was ..... in the fire.  
 1) renovated 2) prohibited 3) aggravated 4) demolished
- 11- Understanding the world economic conditions, the recent  
 graduates spoke ..... About job prospects for the future.  
 1) luxuriously 2) warily 3) narrowly 4) inaudibly

12- The English word "family" used to ..... all the people in the house, including servants.

- 1) denote    2) predict    3) participate    4) ascertain

13- Greg's excellent poem won the ..... Of his friends.

- 1) advent    2) apex    3) access    4) acclaim

14- Your eyes need approximately 20 to 30 minutes to .....darkness.

- 1) account for    2) take in    3) adjust to    4) rely on

15- Critics condemned the novelist's .....attempt to plagiarize Hemingway story.

- 1) Judicious    2) discreet    3) felicitous    4) brazen

16- When I had an awful sore throat, only warm tea would .....the pain.

- 1) assimilate    2) devastate    3) mitigate    4) prescribe

17- I have always liked your positive attitude; it has always ..... affected our working relationship.

- 1) favorably    2) hastily    3) candidly    4) consciously

18- When the rain began to pour, the crowd at the baseball game quickly .....

- 1) annihilated    2) dispersed    3) uncovered    4) pacified

19- Everyone in the family enjoys seafood, so my uncle's distaste for the salmon dish was an .....

- 1) altercation    2) anomaly    3) autonomy    4) accolade

20- Denise ..... For weeks before she actually decided to accept the job offer.

- 1) squandered    2) regretted    3) precluded    4) vacillated

21- He accused the environmentalists of trying to ..... Public opinion in their favor.

- 1) summon    2) convoke    3) manipulate    4) rotate

- 22- He asserted that there's not a ..... of truth in the story.  
 1) vestige            2) relic            3) forte            4) scar
- 23- The chairperson proudly announced that the keynote speaker at the conference would be the ..... primatologist Jane Goodall.  
 1) eclectic    2) eminent    3) empirical            4) expedient
- 24- According to the experts, genetic ..... is probably the most important factor in determining a person's health.  
 1) fragmentation            2) germination  
 3) reliance            4) inheritance
- 25- Plant cell and tissue culture ..... The growth and maintenance of plant cell and tissue in a nutrient medium.  
 1) approximate to            2) meddles in  
 3) involves            4) spreads
- 26- If the population continues to expand, Ehrlich argues, mass starvation and ecological disaster will be the ..... consequence  
 1) introverted    2) inevitable    3) indiscriminate    4) insatiable
- 27- He's being kept in jail until the trial so that he can't .....any of the witnesses.  
 1) intimidate    2) vanish            3) discard            4) represent
- 28- The operation of the free market maintains an..... between supply, demand and price.  
 1) assent            2) inspection            3) affinity            4) equilibrium
- 29- Before you take calculus, you need more than a ..... knowledge of algebra.  
 1) circumspect    2) mutual            3) rudimentary            4) transient
- 30- In 1784 Benjamin Franklin first suggested daylight savings time as a means of cutting down ..... Consuming candles.  
 1) of            2) on            3) for            4) in

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31- If you are convicted of hit-and-run driving, your driving privilege will be .....

- 1) interceded 2) revoked 3) manipulated 4) violated

32- Surfing the Internet can ..... you with information: That's why a web browser comes in handy.

- 1) pursue 2) elude 3) accost 4) inundate

33- The owner was so ..... he refused to purchase new curtains when the old ones fell off the window.

- 1) parsimonious 2) compensatory 3) emphatic 4) discretionary

34- In times of severe ....., companies are often forced to make massive job cuts in order to survive.

- 1) integrity 2) stability 3) recession 4) diversification

35- Singh told reporters that he had not seen such human suffering in any previous natural .....

- 1) habitat 2) recourse 3) perfidy 4) calamity

36- Like many members of the animal kingdom, people will readily lend a hand to immediate family and relatives. But humans alone extend ..... beyond kin, frequently helping perfect strangers for no obvious personal gain.

- 1) patriotism 2) altruism 3) heroism 4) protectionism

37- Repairs would ..... the closure of the bridge for six months.

- 1) exert 2) endure 3) entail 4) extrapolate

38- The exact mechanism by which exercise ..... strength remains unclear, but its basic principles are understood.

- 1) penetrates 2) augments 3) propagates 4) inserts

39- I guarantee that you will both have ..... Opportunity to express your opinions during the debate.

1) ample      2) equivocal      3) equable      4) ambivalent

40- I was confused when reading the student's paper because it lacked ..... First she told about a trip to a farm, and then she described her math test, and her topic was supposed to be about a favorite building.

1) persistence      2) coherence      3) equivalence      4) inference

41- If you are here in the autumn, you will also see that the oak is losing its leaves. Most oak trees are ..... meaning they lose their leaves in the fall.

1) deciduous      2) symbiotic      3) immutable      4) asymmetrical

42- When I went to visit, Marsha's greeting was ..... A few people had told me that she was often cold and unfriendly, but I did not find her so.

1) cordial      2) inevitable      3) ravenous      4) gloomy

43- One area that greetings illuminate is ..... for example, which person says "hello" first and how someone is greeted can be part of the stratification system in a society.

1) awe      2) demise      3) deterrence      4) status

44- Welfare workers were sternly ..... By the court for ignoring the woman's plea for help.

1) transmuted      2) coerced      3) rebuked      4) enforced

45- Kate shouldn't have any problem finding a job with her ..... of skills.

1) attachment      2) repertoire      3) initiation      4) expertise

46- To ..... The boredom that had set into my life, I decided to live on a farm for a year.

1) fluctuate      2) elicit      3) distract      4) alleviate



47- we should ..... Our nation's teachers because they have much of the responsibility for educating the future.

1) verbalize    2) vindicate    3) venerate    4) verify

48- Twins, being of ..... Ages, are usually even better matched on environmental variables during upbringing than are siblings.

1) identical    2) volatile    3) adjacent    4) consistent

49- The great strength of 123 for Windows is its ..... With all the versions of the product.

1) disparity    2) neutrality    3) compatibility    4) clarity

50- She is a woman of ..... Who has never abandoned her principles for the sake of making money.

1) utility    2) integrity    3) treaty    4) acrimony

51- The loud sound of the radiator as it released steam became an increasingly annoying .....

1) interval    2) perception    3) zenith    4) distraction

52- Jackson's poor typing skills were a ..... To finding employment at the nearby office complex.

1) hindrance    2) supplement    3) confirmation    4) versatility

53- The judge dismissed the extraneous evidence because it was not ..... To the trial.

1) obedient    2) treacherous    3) pertinent    4) vulnerable

54- Because biology is such a ..... Subject, it is subdivided into separate branches for convenience of study.

1) deficient    2) consistent    3) broad    4) mutual

55- In addition, physicians may have difficulty in deciding that an illness can be ..... the job. Many industrial diseases mimic sickness from other causes.

1) attributed to    2) precluded from    3) broad    4) mutual

56- Mechanics was one of the most highly developed sciences ..... in the middle ages.

1) extracted    2) persisted    3) resolved    4) pursued

57- In the absence of death from other causes, all members of a population may exist in their environment until the ..... Of senescence, which will cause a decline in the ability of individuals to survive.

1) ratio    2) onset    3) core    4) output

58- Before the invention and diffusion of writing, translation was ..... and oral; persons professionally specializing in such work were called interpreters.

1) subsequent    2) unilateral    3) eventual    4) instantaneous

59- Public attitudes toward business regulation are somewhat .....; most people resent intrusive government rules, yet they expect government to prevent businesses from defrauding or endangering them.

1) cogent    2) emotional    3) ambiguous    4) indifferent

60- We can ..... the power of the wind to generate electricity.

1) harness    2) justify    3) engender    4) obey

61- The discovery of DNA's double-helix structure by James D. Watson and Francis H. Crick reduced genetics to chemistry and laid the ..... For the next half a century of biology.

1) resources    2) spheres    3) distribution    4) foundation

62- Does some fine madness plague great artists? Several studies show that creativity and mood ..... are linked.

1) distinctions    2) disorders    3) encounter    4) violations

63- The teacher told Ted's mother that her son did not ..... As much interest in math as was expected of him.

1) fascinate    2) emphasize    3) manifest    4) incline

64-Blood vessels snake through our bodies, literally ..... our life's blood, their courses visible through our skin only as faint bluish tracks or ropy cords.

- 1) revive            2) eroding    3) revolving            4) conveying

65- The remarkable physical transformation children undergo as they grow up is matched only by the ..... Of the minds.

- 1)metamorphosis   2) illustration   3) presumption   4) reversion

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1- Walters could face ..... For his role in the robbery.

- 1) prohibition   2) prosecution   3) collaboration   4) violation

2- The officer's historical role as a street cleaner occasionally required a measure of .....and imagination.

- 1)embezzlement   2) submission   3) masterpiece   4) dexterity

3- The daughter had all the brains and did all the accounts – the son was just the ..... boss of the business.

- 1) nominal            2) tenable            3) unpretentious    4) decent

4- After the tennis match the boys ..... the sandwiches in seconds.

- 1) devoured   2) engraved    3) affronted            4) hallowed

5- Over the countries, these animals have become ..... To living in a dry environment.

- 1) inhabited   2) conductive   3) habituated            4) offensive

6- The results provide the most ..... and conclusive evidence to date of some enduring inequities in participation in such facilities.

- 1) ambivalent   2) authoritative   3) inflexible    4) excessive

7- Language acquisition is one of the central topics in cognitive science. Every theory of cognition has tried to explain it; probably no other has ..... Such controversy.

- 1) assented to    2) appreciated    3) speculated    4) aroused

8- As supporter of the value of free trade, Bennett was often called upon to give speeches around the world extolling the ..... of unencumbered commerce.

- 1) demerits    2) ambiguities    3) virtues    4) euphemisms

9- ..... those who challenge your thesis is more insulting than attacking them outright.

- 1) Verifying    2) Amusing    3) Ignoring    4) Seeking

10- The student's purpose is specific and well defined, yet his method could be described as .....

- 1) wholehearted    2) haphazard    3) autonomous    4) credible

11- Mrs. Harding herself was thin and frail but her son was a ..... Sixteen-year-old.

- 1) unbearable    2) verbose    3) studious    4) lethargic

12- Some tribes still ..... The more remote mountains and jungles of the country.

- 1) forego    2) inhabit    3) ensure    4) aggravate

13- The ..... of coffee brought Christine into the small café.

- 1) aroma    2) fragility    3) whim    4) badge

14- The client ..... Our proposal because they found our presentation banal and unimpressive.

- 1) recognized    2) emulated    3) hailed    4) rejected

15- Immediately overcome by ..... For the wrong he had done, I lowered him to floor and tried to apologize.

- 1) remorse    2) charity    3) stubbornness    4) esteem

16- A health inspector gave ..... instructions on how to correct the problem; we all found out how to handle the situation.

1) perpetual 2) squandered 3) forestalled 4) penetrated

17- I ..... the cold I was getting by taking plenty of vitamins C pills and wearing a scarf.

1) vanished 2) squandered 3) forestalled 4) penetrated

18- Why would Ian want to claim his inheritance and then give all his money away? It was a ..... To me.

1) riddle 2) peril 3) glory 4) fragment

19- He was later accused of writing ..... Loan and deposit records, found guilty and sentenced to three years of imprisonment.

1) essential 2) fraudulent 3) vulgar 4) witty

20- The question of how the murderer had gained entry to the house ..... the police for several weeks.

1) exhilarated 2) assailed 3) countered 4) perplexed

21- The two groups of students should be taught differently In that their learning needs are quite .....

1) bizarre 2) distinct 3) stable 4) reckless

22- This mildly picaresque novel ..... a boy's flight from prep school to an eventual weekend In a big city.

1) recounts 2) accumulates 3) asserts 4) restricts

23- The two companies worked in ..... And lowered their prices to make their rival company collapse.

1) ambivalence 2) validity 3) chaos 4) collusion

24- The U.S was accused of ..... international efforts to combat global warming.

1) regretting 2) convincing 3) undermining 4) accelerating

25- Richard is so ..... That his diet consists almost exclusively of catfish and chicken liver – the two most inexpensive foods in the store.

- 1) frugal          2) timid          3) selective          4) astute

26- Even after travelling 62 miles, the ..... runner kept on moving.

- 1) congenial    2) indefatigable    3) flimsy          4) indifferent

27- As we travelled to college for the first time, the family car was laden with books, clothing, ..... and other necessities.

- 1) warehouses    2) amenities          3) fragments    4) appliances

28- When Eileen ..... me to a fight. I could see the hatred in her eyes.

- 1) strengthened    2) derived    3) challenged    4) justified

29- People like to be around the George because he is so ..... And good-natured, so it comes as no surprise that he has so many good friends.

- 1) affable          2) sarcastic    3) superficial          4) half-hearted

30- The new tax policy was criticized in that it was argued that the rich were actually the main ..... Of the tax cuts.

- 1) hedonists    2) savants    3) benefactors    4) beneficiaries

31- All this rumor going around the new manager is baseless and I ..... It all categorically.

- 1) conceal          2) annoy          3) refute          4) replace

32- A number of notable scholars and writers appeared by 788 and ,by the last decade of eighth century,a cultural revival was in full.....

- 1)commitment    2)indication    3)expertise    4)bloom

33- To those captivated by the spell of the free market, nothing

seems good or normal that does not .....with its requirements.

- 1) emerge    2) accord    3) endow    4) symbolize

34- In my opinion, ancient artifacts are part of our global cultural ..... which should be available for all to appreciate

- 1) curiosity    2) encounter    3) mythology    4) heritage

35- To make the business world a fair one, the government is doing whatever it takes to .....the development of the minority business sector.

- 1) accelerate    2) exhibit    3) reconcile    4) uncover

36- One of the main points at .....is that the whole international community wants a peace agreement to be signed as quickly as possible.

- 1) issue    2) dawn    3) front    4) summit

37- As Mary academic record was....., the prestigious university refused to grant admission to her.

- 1) imitative    2) complex    3) mediocre    4) thorough

38- One .....of the new pesticide is that it decreases plant fecundity.

- 1) debate    2) challenge    3) drawback    4) objection

39- He said that developed countries had a responsibility to ..... global economic growth to help new democracies.

- 1) intend    2) foster    3) determine    4) compare

40- The hypothesis had to be backed up by empirical evidence in order to be considered .....

- 1) deliberate    2) formidable    3) sketchy    4) credible

41- The living conditions of the tenants were certainly ..... when the landlord finally installed washing machines and dryers in the basement.

- 1) displayed    2) distinguished    3) illuminated    4) enhanced

42- The first few moments after the explosion were pure ..... :  
no one was sure what had happened, and the area was filled with  
people running and yelling.

- 1) reluctance      2) chaos      3) madly      4) prevention

43- Of the seven ancient "Wonders of the World," only the  
pyramids of Egypt are still .....

- 1) recollected      2) controversial      3) extant      4) innovated

44- The lawyer.....the contract, searching for any detail that  
could pose a risk for her client.

- 1) reinforced      2) blamed      3) rationalized      4) scrutinized

45- The news of the plane crash has not yet been ..... by  
independent sources.

- 1) verified      2) recognize      3) confronted      4) advocated

46- Mr. Peterson gays up the world of politics when he was at the  
..... of power, which really surprised everyone.

- 1) zenith      2) cross-section      3) nadir      4) velocity

47- The committee members were won over to the project by the  
..... arguments of the chairman.

- 1) wholehearted      2) respectable      3) cogent      4) stubborn

48- Although he committed the crime, because he was mentally ill  
he should not be considered ..... for his actions.

- 1) imaginative      2) culpable      3) vindictive      4) illicit

49- With difficulty, I could ..... the shape of a whale off the  
starboard bow, but it was too far away to determine its size or species.

- 1) resolve      2) interpret      3) magnify      4) discern

50- His strength and .....in the ring, and his ability to knock  
out the toughest of fighters, won his fame and acceptance.

- 1) affection      2) coercion      3) dexterity      4) impression



51- Before you .....to the next question, you should take some time to make sure you're happy with your answers so far.

- 1) prescribe    2) precede    3) proceed    4) preface

52- My first day of babysitting was an absolute.....the kids spilled food all over the kitchen and they wouldn't listen to anything I had to say.

- 1) invasion    2) enigma    3)condemnation    4) fiasco

53- We were very unhappy with the.....way the moving company tossed our boxes into our new house.

- 1) haphazard    2) impatient    3) initial    4) neutral

54- The author used .....when he said the dog was "as big as a house."

- 1) shortsightedness    2) hyperbole    3) precision    4) pretension

55- I never thought you would get so upset about such a ..... matter.

- 1) contradictory    2) consistent    3) colloquial    4) trivial

56- The police wondered about the man's .....for committing the crime.

- 1) inhibition    2) motive    3) impact    4) inspiration

57- While most club members have agreed with the decision, I expect Richy to..... forcibly.

- 1) dissent    2) vanish    3) avoid    4) abate

58- «It is my firm .....» said the candidate, "that family farms must receive government help."

- 1) speculation    2) safeguard    3) conviction    4) deprivation

59- You'll have a better chance of finding that unusual word if you look it up in a/an .....dictionary.

- 1) skilled    2) publicized    3) cultured    4) unabridged

60- Because the hikers planned to reunite at 4:00 P.M. they paused to ..... their watches.

- 1) illuminate    2) reinforce    3) synchronize    4) chronicle

پاسخنامه تست‌های آزمون‌های لغت ۱۳۹۱

- ۱- افرادی که از قانون پیروی نکنند، جریمه خواهند شد.  
گزینه (۲) پیروی کردن - اطاعت کردن
- ۲- می‌توان با موافقت طرفین دست‌اندرکار، قرارداد را فسخ کرد.  
گزینه (۴) پایان دادن - فسخ کردن
- ۳- در طی چند سال، انباشت ماده مخدر در بدن به سیستم عصبی آسیب می‌زند.  
گزینه (۳) انباشتگی
- ۴- آتش‌نشانان نیاز به دستگاه‌های تنفسی مدرن دارند تا داخل منزل آتش گرفته شوند.  
گزینه (۳) دستگاه - ماشین آلات - سازافزار - ابزار
- ۵- بزرگسالان به خاطر تجربه بیشترشان، بهتر از نوجوانان می‌توانند در مورد مسائل مختلف فکر کنند.  
گزینه (۱) حسن - خوبی - هنر
- ۶- صنعت جهانگردی نیازمند این است که تمامیت فرهنگی یک کشور قابل فهم‌تر باشد.  
گزینه (۴) تمامیت - یکپارچگی
- ۷- این طرح ماشین موجب استفاده بهینه از فضای موجود می‌شود و بهتر از طراحی قبلی است.  
گزینه (۱) بهینه - دلخواه‌ترین - مساعدترین
- ۸- آن‌ها تصمیم بحث‌انگیزی گرفتند، به عبارت دیگر هیچ توافق مشترکی وجود نداشت، بنابراین از آن زمان پشیمان هستند.  
گزینه (۴) بحث آفرین - مشاجره انگیز - داغ
- ۹- جزئیات آن مدرک آنقدر زیاد است تا نتیجه‌گیری نویسنده را تأیید کند.  
گزینه (۱) نگه داشتن - برپا داشتن - حفظ کردن

۱۰- زمانی که دانشمند فرضیه جدیدش را با جزئیات را با جزئیات کامل شرح می‌داد، گوش می‌کردند.

گزینه (۲) شرح دادن (با جزئیات کامل)

۱۱- پزشکان باید مدتی روی توان تشخیص بچه‌هایی که از مادرانشان جدا می‌شوند تعمق کنند.

گزینه (۱) تعمق کردن - ژرف‌اندیشی کردن

۱۲- آیا وظیفه پلیس پیروی از اعمال مقرر است؟

گزینه (۲) پیروی - اطاعت

۱۳- او به خاطر انحراف از عدالت گناهکار شناخته شد.

گزینه (۱) کجروی - انحراف - گمراهی

۱۴- وکیل ادعا کرد که شرکت نسبت به امنیت کارکنانش بی توجه بوده است.

گزینه (۱) بی توجه - بی دقت - بی باک

۱۵- آن کتاب تغییر تدریجی زبان از انگلیسی کهن به انگلیسی امروزی را شرح می‌دهد.

گزینه (۴) تغییر تدریجی - تحول - تکامل

۱۶- حزب، تورم کم و رشد اقتصادی پایدار را وعده می‌دهد.

گزینه (۳) تحمل پذیر - ادامه دادنی - پایدار

۱۷- ما ویژگی‌های جدید زیادی را به نقشه آن ساختمان افزوده‌ایم.

گزینه (۳) بالا بردن - زیاد کردن - افزودن

۱۸- گرمایش جهانی احتمالاً تغییرات شگرفی را در آب و هوا موجب می‌شود.

گزینه (۱) واداشتن به کاری - وادار کردن - موجب شدن

۱۹- برخی از معلمان از تغییر در سیستم آموزشی استقبال کردند، اما از نظر اکثریت آن‌ها احیاء آن صحیح بود.

گزینه (۱) احیا - جان تازه - تجدید قوا - نوشکوفی

۲۰- مشکل در مذاکرات اولیه به آن مسئله به طور ضمنی اشاره شده است.

گزینه (۱) ذکر کردن - اشاره کردن - بطور ضمنی گفتن

۲۱- نخست وزیر مردم را فراخوانده است تا پشتیبانی از دولت ادامه دهند.

گزینه (۳) تعقیب کردن - پیگیری کردن - ادامه دادن

۲۲- زندگی در دانشگاه کلیه زیر و بم‌های تجربیات جدید را فراهم آورد.

گزینه (۲) گسترده

۲۳- اکتشاف سیاره جدید انگیزه تازه‌ای به پژوهش در مورد زندگی در خارج از منظومه شمسی داد.

گزینه (۳) انگیزه - شوق

۲۴- قصور من بود که فراموش کردم برای تو پیغام بفرستم.

گزینه (۲) قصور - فراموش‌کار - سل و ول

۲۵- تعداد ماشین‌های قدیمی آلمانای که هنوز در جاده‌ها هستند گواهی بر عالی بودن تولید آن‌هاست.

گزینه (۴) گواهی دادن - گواه بودن

۲۶- سن به تنهایی مانع گرفتن پذیرش آنها را دانشگاه نیست.

گزینه (۴) مانع شدن - پیشگیری کردن

۲۷- تکنولوژی جدید، میراث اصلی دهه ۱۹۸۵، آمیزه‌ای از خوب و بد است.

گزینه (۱) ارث - میراث - ماترک

۲۸- مطمئن هستم روزهای دانشجویی من به نسبت شادتر از روزهایی بودند که آن‌ها در واقع در آن زمان داشتند.

گزینه (۲) تناسب - نسبت

۲۹- حتی یک نگاه سرسری به آن ارقام به شما خواهد گفت که فروش کم شده است.

گزینه (۱) سرسری - شتاب زده

۳۰- این اندیشه‌ها خیلی نو نیستند، آنها از فیلسوفان باستان نشئت گرفته‌اند.

گزینه (۳) سرچشمه گرفتن

۳۱- این داستان، زندگی مردم را در قرن گذشته توصیف می‌کند.

گزینه (۴) بیان کردن - توصیف کردن

۳۲- طوفان‌های شدید مانع تلاش ما برای یافتن بازماندگان سیل شده‌اند.

گزینه (۲) باز ایستادن - مختل کردن - جلوی چیزی را گرفتن

۳۳- در اکثر کشورها ارتش از رادارهای ماهواره‌های استفاده می‌کند تا اهداف (نظامی) را در میان ابرها و در شب نامرئی کند.

گزینه (۲) اجازه ندادن - مجاز نشناختن - نامرئی کردن - نامرئی شدن

۳۴- انجمن می‌کوشد افراد بازنشسته را به عنوان اعضای فعال و مفید در جامعه بهبود بخشد.

گزینه (۴) وضع حقوقی - وضعیت قانونی - مقام

۳۵- در آخر مقاله، نویسنده تمامی قسمت‌های مختلف استدلال را با یکدیگر پیوند می‌دهد.

گزینه (۴) قسمت، بخش

۳۶- زندگی در بریتانیا با ظهور ماشین بخار دگرگون شد.

گزینه (۲) ورود - رسیدن - پیدایش - ظهور

۳۷- شواهدی وجود دارد مبنی بر این که استعداد ابتلا به سرطان در بعضی از خانواده‌ها رو به رشد است.

گزینه (۱) پیشگرا - مستعد - تمایل - استعداد

۳۸- روزنامه‌نگاران اصرار داشتند به خط مقدم جبهه بروند، بی توجه به خطرات آن.

گزینه (۳) بی پروا - بی اعتنا

۳۹- کامپیوترها با استفاده از اعداد دوتایی (عدد ۰ و ۱) عمل می‌کنند.

گزینه (۳) دوتایی - دو واحدی

۴۰- سیاست‌های اقتصادی جدید به سیستم بهداشتی لطمه زیادی می‌زند.

گزینه (۴) از زیر کندن - آسیب رساندن

۴۱- آن نقشه به وضوح مرز بین ترکیه و عراق را ترسیم می‌کند.

گزینه (۳) ترسیم کردن - توصیف کردن

۴۲- افزایش در نرخ سود و تورم شدیداً رشد اقتصادی را کند می‌کند.

گزینه (۱) کند کردن

۴۳- اصطلاح قرص ماه یعنی چهاردهمین روز ماه که از اولین ظهورش محاسبه می‌شود.

گزینه (۱) حساب کردن - تخمین زدن

۴۴- در بسیاری از کشورها پزشکان به طور سنتی، از منزلت اجتماعی بالا برخوردارند.

گزینه (۲) وضع اجتماعی - منزلت

۴۵- تبعیت دقیق از رژیم غذایی سبب شد تا او ظرف یک ماه وزن زیادی کم کند.

گزینه (۲) تبعیت - پیروی

۴۶- مشاجره مداوم باعث اختلاف زیادی شد که به گفتگوهای صلح پایان داد.

گزینه (۱) عدم توافق - سر و صدا

۴۷- بررسی دقیق حساب‌های شرکت اشتباهات مهمی را برملا کرد.

گزینه (۳) نگاه موشکافانه - ژرف‌انگیزی - بررسی - واریسی

۴۸- متأسفانه این رژیم غذایی کمبود ویتامین A دارد.

گزینه (۴) کمبود - ناکامل - ناکافی - نارسا

- ۴۹- او از کسانی که به او کمک کرده بودند به زشتی قدردانی کرد.  
 گزینه (۲) ناشایست - زشت - زننده  
 ۵۰- آن سخنران به آرامی صحبت می‌کرد، هر لغت را به وضوح بیان می‌کرد.  
 گزینه (۳) شمرده ادا کردن - به وضوح بیان کردن

پاسخنامه تست‌های لغت آزمون‌های سال ۱۳۹۱

- ۱- آن مرد جوان خجالتی کم حرف، به یک فرد بالغ با اعتماد به نفس تبدیل شده بود.  
 گزینه (۴) کم حرف  
 ۲- دانشجویان در دانشکده‌ها دارای دامنه گسترده‌ای از سنین مختلف هستند و توانایی‌های تحصیلاتی و مهارت‌های ارتباطی بسیار متفاوتی را نشان می‌دهند.  
 گزینه (۱) دارا بودن، شامل بودن، در بر گرفتن  
 ۳ - از آنجایی که می‌خواست یک اثر خوب بگذارد، او خود را در مورد رنگ مناسب لباسی که می‌خواست برای جلسه کاری بپوشد دچار سرگردانی دید.  
 گزینه (۳) سرگردانی، گیجی، معما  
 ۴- تد در بین فیلم خوابید چون موضوع بسیار یکنواخت و خسته‌کننده‌ای داشت.  
 گزینه (۲) یکنواخت  
 ۵ - بعد از دویدن ۵ کیلومتر در ابتدای صبح، سایمون صبحانه دلچسب را حریصانه بلعید.  
 گزینه (۴) حریصانه، پرخورانه  
 ۶ - باران‌های سنگین در ماه مارس خشکسالی را کم کرد.  
 گزینه (۱) سبک کردن، آرام کردن، کم کردن  
 ۷- او بحث کرد که او مزاد نبوده (نباید اخراج می‌شده) زیرا کارهای دیگری در بندهای قرارداد استخداکی او وجود داشتند.  
 گزینه (۲) مزاد بر نیاز، اضافی  
 ۸ - ترمیم آن اثر تاریخی (بنای یادبود) ۵ سال طول کشید تا تکمیل شود.  
 گزینه (۲) بداهه کاری، اینکار  
 ۹ - او مقصر شناخته شد و به حبس ابد محکوم گردید.  
 گزینه (۳) محکوم کردن

۱۰ - کل جناح شرقی ساختمان در آتش ویران شد.

گزینه (۴) ویران کردن، خراب کردن

۱۱ - با درک شرایط اقتصادی جهان، فارا التحصیلان جدید با احتیاط در مورد دورنمایی شغلی برای آینده صحبت کردند.  
گزینه (۲).

بطور محتاطانه، با احتیاط

۱۲ - واژه انگلیسی «خانواده» قبلاً به معنای تمامی افراد در یک خانه، شامل پیشخدمت‌ها، بود.  
گزینه (۱) معنی دادن، علامت بودن

۱۳ - شعر عالی گرگ تحسین دوستانش را به همراه داشت.

گزینه (۴) تحسین، آفرین گفتن، ادعا کردن

۱۴ - چشمان شما تقریباً ۲۰ تا ۳۰ دقیقه برای تنظیم شدن با تاریکی نیاز دارد.  
گزینه (۳) تنظیم شدن با

۱۵ - منتقدین تلاش بی شرمانه آن رمان نویس را برای سرقت ادبی داستان همینگوی متهم کردند.

گزینه (۴) بی شرم، گستاخی کردن

۱۶ - زمانی که من گلودرد شدید دارم، فقط یک چای گرم درد را تسکین می‌دهد.

گزینه (۳) تسکین دادن، تخفیف دادن

۱۷ - من همواره حالت مثبت تو را دوست داشته‌ام؛ این موضوع همیشه به طور مطلوبی بر روابط کاری ما اثرگذار بوده است.

گزینه (۱) به طور مطلوب و مساعد

۱۸ - زمانی که باران شروع به شرشر باریدن کرد، جمعیت در بازی بیسبال به سرعت پراکنده شدند.

گزینه (۲) پراکنده شدن، متفرق کردن

۱۹ - هم در خانواده از غذای دریایی لذت می‌برند، بنابراین، بی میلی عمومی من برای غذای ماهی آزاد یک موضوع غیرمتعارف بود.

گزینه (۲) خلاف قاعده، غیرمتعارف

۲۰ - دنس پیش از آنکه واقعاً تصمیم بگیرد که آن پیشنهاد شغلی را بگیرد، ۲ هفته مردد بود.  
گزینه (۴)

مردد بودن، تردید داشتن

- ۲۱ - او محیط زیست شناسان را به تغییر و دستکاری عقاید و افکار عمومی را به نفع خودشان متهم کرد.
- گزینه (۳) اداره کردن، دستکاری کردن
- ۲۲ - او ادعا کرد که هیچ اثری از حقیقت در آن داستان وجود نداشت.
- گزینه (۱) نشان، اثر، رد پا
- ۲۳ - رئیس جلسه با افتخار اعلام کرد که سخنران اصلی در کنفرانس، احتمالاً جین گودال، دیرینه شناس مشهور خواهد بود.
- گزینه (۲) برجسته، بزرگ، والامقام
- ۲۴ - براساس نظر کارشناسان، میراث ژنتیکی مهمترین عامل در تعیین سلامتی یک شخص است.
- گزینه (۴) ارث، میراث
- ۲۵ - پرورش و کشت سلول و بافت گیاهی در آزمایشگاه در بردارنده رشد و نگهداری بافت‌های گیاهی در یک محیط مغذی است.
- گزینه (۳) شامل شدن، درگیر کردن
- ۲۶ - اِریلیش می‌گوید، اگر جمعیت به رشد خود ادامه دهد، قحطی جمعی و فاجعه اکولوژیکی نتیجه اجتناب‌ناپذیر آن خواهد بود.
- گزینه (۲) اجتناب‌ناپذیر
- ۲۷ - او تا زمان محاکمه در زندان نگهداری می‌شود. بنابراین او نمی‌تواند هیچ از شاهدان را تهدید کند.
- گزینه (۱) تهدید کردن، با تهدید وادار کردن
- ۲۸ - عملکرد بازار یک تعادلی را بین عرضه، تقاضا و قیمت نگه می‌دارد.
- گزینه (۴) تعادل
- ۲۹ - قبل از اینکه درس حساب دیفرانسیل و انتگرال را بگیرید، شما به بیش از یک دانش اولیه از جبر نیاز دارید.
- گزینه (۳) ناقص، اولیه، ابتدایی
- ۳۰ - اولین بار در سال ۱۷۸۴، بنجامین فرانکلین ذخیره نور روز را به عنوان یک وسیله کاهش مصرف شمع‌ها پیشنهاد داد.
- گزینه (۲) cut down on به معنای «کاهش دادن» می‌باشد.



پاسخنامه تست های لغت آزمون های سال ۱۳۹۲

- ۳۱ - اگر شما محکوم به فرار کردن از محل حادثه شوید، امتیاز رانندگی شما باطن خواهد شد.  
گزینه (۲) باطل کردن
- ۳۲ - جستجو در اینترنت می تواند شما را غرقه ی اطلاعات کند. این بدان دلیل است که وب گرد در دسترس خواهد بود.  
گزینه (۴) زیرآب بردن - آب بستن - غرقه کردن
- ۳۳ - آن مالک خیلی خسیس بود. وقتی پرده های قدیمی از پنجره کنده شدند، از خریدن پرده های جدید امتناع کرد.  
گزینه (۱) خسیس - بخیل
- ۳۴ - در مواقع کساد ی شدید، شرکت ها مجبور می شوند به منظور بقاء تعدیل چشمگیری در مشاغل داشته باشند.  
گزینه (۳) رکود - کساد ی
- ۳۵ - «سینق» به خبرنگاران گفت که چنین مصیبت انسانی را در هیچ بلا پای طبیعی قبلی ندیده بود.  
گزینه (۴) مصیبت
- ۳۶ - مثل بسیاری از اعضای سلسله جانوران، انسان ها آماده اند که دست یاری به خانواده و اقوام دست اول بدهند. اما فقط انسان ها نوع دوستی را بعد از خویشاوندی توسعه می دهند؛ یعنی بارها بدون منفعت شخصی، به غریبه ها کمک به تمام معنا می کنند.  
گزینه (۲) نوع دوستی
- ۳۷ - تعمیرات، مستلزم بسته شدن پل به مدت ۵ ماه خواهد بود.  
گزینه (۳) مستلزم بودن - در پی داشتن
- ۳۷ - پوسیدگی دندان، یعنی علت ایجاد پوکی، شایع ترین بیماری عفونی در انسان است که ۹۷ درصد مردم را در یک مرحله از عمرشان تحت تأثیر قرار می دهد.  
گزینه (۱) رایج - شایع
- ۳۸ - مکانیزم دقیقی که از طریق آن، ورزش موجب افزایش نیرو می شود، ناشناخته می باشد اما اصول اولیه ی آن شناخته شده است.  
گزینه (۲) زیاد کردن
- ۳۹ - من تضمین می کنم که هر دوی شما فرصت کافی خواهید داشت تا عقادتان را در طی مناظره بیان کنید.  
گزینه (۱) کافی - اندازه

۴۰ - هنگام خواندن انشای آن دانش‌آموز، گیج شدم زیرا فاقد انسجام بود. ابتدا در خصوص سفرش به مزرعه گفت و سپس آزمون ریاضی اش توصیف کرد، انتظار می‌رفت که موضوع او در خصوص ساختمان مورد علاقه‌اش باشد.

گزینه «۲» انسجام

۴۱ - اگر شما در فصل پاییز اینجا باشید، متوجه خواهید شد که برگ‌های درخت بلوط می‌ریزند. اکثر درختان بلوط برگ ریز هستند یعنی برگ‌هایشان را در فصل پاییز از دست می‌دهند.

گزینه (۱) برگ ریز - خزانگر

۴۲ - وقتی برای ملاقات رفتم، احوالپرسی «مارشا» دوستانه بود. چند نفر به من گفته بودند که او اغلب سرد و نجوش است اما چنین چیزی در او ندیدم.

گزینه (۱) دوستانه - صمیمی

۴۳ - یک مورد که احوالپرسی تنویر افکار می‌کند، مقام و منزلت آن است. برای مثال کسی که ابتدا سلام می‌کند و اینکه چگونه به شخصی ادای احترام کند، بخشی از نظام طبقه بندی در یک جامعه است.

گزینه (۴) پایگاه - مقام - جایگاه اجتماعی

۴۴ - دادگاه، فعالان اور عام المنفعه را به خاطر نادیده گرفتن تقاضای زنان جهت کمک، به شدت توضیح کرد.

گزینه (۳) سرزنش کردن - توبیخ کردن

۴۵ - با توجه به مهارت‌های متعدد، کیت نباید هیچ مشکلی در پیدا کردن کار داشته باشد.

گزینه (۲) مجموعه - منبع

۴۶ - برای کاستن از خستگی‌هایی که در زندگی‌ام وجود داشت، تصمیم گرفتم یک سال در مزرعه‌ای زندگی کنم.

گزینه (۴) کاستن

۴۷ - باید از معلمان کشورمان تمجید کنیم زیرا آن‌ها مسئولیت زیادی برای تربیت کردن نسل آینده دارند.

گزینه (۳) حرمت گذاشتن - تمجید کردن

۴۸ - دوقلوها، افرادی که عیناً هم‌سن هستند، معمولاً در برابر تغییرات محیطی، در زمان تربیت نسبت به خواهر و برادرانشان، سازگارپذیرتر هستند.

گزینه (۱) همانند - یکی - عیناً مثل هم

- ۴۹ - عمده‌ترین نقطه قوت ۱۲۳ برای ویندوز، سازگاری آن با تمام نسخه‌های قبلی آن محصول است. گزینه (۳) سازگاری
- ۵۰ - او زن بزرگواری است که هرگز به خاطر پول درآوردن، دست از اصول اخلاقی‌اش برنداشته است. گزینه (۲) بزرگوار - بی عیب
- ۵۱ - صدای بلند رادیاتور، هنگامی که بخار بیرون می‌داد، موجب حواس‌پرتی آزاردهنده‌ای شد. گزینه (۴) حواس‌پرتی
- ۵۲ - ضعف جکسون در تایپ کردن مانعی برای پیدا کردن در مجتمع اداری نزدیک خانه‌اش بود. گزینه (۱) بازدارنده - مانع - سد راه
- ۵۳ - قاضی آن مدرک بی‌ربط را رد کرد زیرا مرتبط با محاکمه نبود. گزینه (۳) بجا - مرتبط - مناسب
- ۵۴ - از آنجا که زیست‌شناسی یک موضوع درسی جامع است، برای سهولت در مطالعه آن را مجدداً به شاخه‌های علمی جداگانه‌ای تقسیم می‌کنند. گزینه (۳) جامع - گسترده
- ۵۵ - ضمناً امکان دارد پزشکان در اتخاذ این تصمیم که آیا بیماری می‌تواند وابسته به کار باشد، با مشکل مواجه شوند. بسیاری از امراض صنعتی ادای بیماری را نسبت به علل دیگر درمی‌آورند. گزینه (۱) وابسته به
- ۵۶ - مکانیک یکی از علوم بسیار پیشرفته‌ای بود که در قرون وسطی پیگیری شد. گزینه (۴) تعقیب کردن - پیگیری کردن - ادامه دادن
- ۵۷ - در صورت نبود مرگ در اثر علل دیگر، تمام افراد یک گروه امکان دارد به حیات خود در محیطشان تا شروع سن کهولت، ادامه دهند که این امر سبب کاهش توانایی اشخاص برای زنده ماندن است. گزینه (۲) آغاز - شروع
- ۵۸ - قبل از اختراع و گسترش نوشتار، ترجمه گفتاری و فوری بود. ا شخص‌ای را که به صورت حرفه‌ای در چنین کاری تخصص داشتند، مترجم (مفسر) می‌نامیدند. گزینه (۴) فوری - آنی
- ۵۹ - نگرش مردم نسبت به قانون (مقررات) تجارت تا حدی دوپهلو است، اکثر مردم از قوانین مداخله‌گرانه دولت بدشان می‌آید، اما آنها از دولت انتظار دارند که مانع کلاهبرداری یا مخاطره در تجارت شود. گزینه (۳) مبهم - دوپهلو - گنگ

۶۰ - با مهار کردن نیروی باد، می‌توانیم برق تولید کنیم.

گزینه (۱) مهار کردن - لگام

۶۱ - کشف ساختار دو حلزونی DNA توسط جیمز دی واتسون و فرانسیس اچ کریک، علم ژنتیک را به شیمی تبدیل کرد و نیم قرن آتی زیست‌شناسی را به عنوان یک مبنا بنیان نهاد.

گزینه (۴) بنیانگذاری - پایه - اساس - مینا

۶۲ - آیا کمی خشم پرتکلف، هنرمندان بزرگ را آزار می‌دهد؟ مطالعات نشان می‌دهند که خلاقیت و اختلال روحی با هم مرتبطند.

گزینه (۲) بیماری - اختلال

۶۳ - معلم به مادر تد گفت که پسرش علاقه‌ی زیادی به ریاضی، آنطور که از او انتظار می‌رفت، از خود نشان نداد.

گزینه (۳) از خود نشان دادن - آشکار کردن

۶۴ - رگها از میان بدن ما پیچ و تاب می‌خورند، چنانچه گویی خون به زندگی ما معنی می‌دهد، مسیر آنها فقط به عنوان رشته‌های طناب مانند و مسیرهای آبی رنگ ضعیف، از میان پوست مشهود است.

گزینه (۴)

حمل کردن - انتقال دادن - معنی دادن

۶۵ - تغییر شکل جسمی قابل توجه که بچه‌ها هنگام بزرگ شدن به آن تن درمی‌دهند، فقط با دگرگونی در عقل و شعورشان همانند است.

گزینه (۱) دگرگونی - دگردیسی

پاسخنامه تست های لغت آزمون های سال ۱۳۹۳

- ۱ - والترز می توانست به دلیل نقش خود در دزدی، تحت تعقیب قانونی قرار گیرد.  
گزینه (۲) تعقیب قانونی
- ۲ - نقش تاریخی افسر پلیس به عنوان تمیزکننده خیابان گاهی نیاز به مقداری مهارت و قوه تخیل داشت.  
گزینه (۴) مهارت، زبردستی
- ۳ - دختر خرد بسیاری داشت و تمام حسابها و امور دفتری را انجام می داد و پسر فقط مدیر صوری آن شغل بود.  
گزینه (۱) صوری، اسمی
- ۴ - پس از مسابقه تنیس، پسرها ساندویچها را در چند ثانیه بلعیدند.  
گزینه (۱) بلعیدند
- ۵ - در طی قرن ها، این حیوانات به زندگی در یک محیط خشک عادت کرده اند.  
گزینه (۳) عادت کرده اند
- ۶ - این نتایج، معتبرترین و قطعی ترین مدرک را تا به امروز برای برخی از بی عدالتی های مداوم در مداخله در چنین تسهیلاتی فراهم می آورند.  
گزینه (۲) معتبر
- ۷ - فراگیری زبان یکی از موضوعات محوری در علوم شناختی می باشد. هر نظریه شناخت سعی در توضیح آن داشته است، احتمالاً هیچ موضوع دیگری چنین بحثی را ایجاد نکرده است.  
گزینه (۴) ایجاد نکرده است
- ۸ - به عنوان حامی ارزش تجارت آزاد، از «بنت» اغلب درخواست می شد تا با تمجید از مزایای تجارت آزاد (تجارت آسان) برای تمامی دنیا سخنرانی کند.  
گزینه (۳) مزایا
- ۹ - محل نگذاشتن به آن کسانی که پایان نامه شما را زیر سوال می برند توهین آمیزتر از بی درنگ حمله کردن به آنهاست.  
گزینه (۳) محل نگذاشتن به، نادیده پنداشتن
- ۱۰ - هدف آن دانشجو مشخص و به خوبی تعریف شده است، اما روش او می تواند «تصادفی و بی برنامه» توصیف شود.  
گزینه (۲) تصادفی

۱۱ - خود خانم هاردینگ لاغر و نحیف بود ولی پسرش یک (نوجوان) شانزده ساله‌ی قوی و تنومند بود.

گزینه (۳) تنومند، قوی هیکل

۱۲ - برخی از قبایل هنوز هم در کوهستان و جنگل‌های بسیار دوردست و پرت کشور زندگی می‌کنند.

گزینه (۲) زندگی کردن

۱۳ - عطر قهوه، کریستین را به داخل آن قهوه خانه کوچک برد.

گزینه (۱) عطر، بو، رایحه

۱۴ - کارفرما پیشنهاد ما را رد کرد زیرا آنها ارائه ما را پیش افتاده و بدون کیفیت دیدند.

گزینه (۴) رد کردن، نپذیرفتن

۱۵ - چون بلافاصله به خاطر اشتباهی که کرده بود حالت پشیمانی بر او غالب شد، من او را سرزنش کردم و تلاش کردم که عذرخواهی کنم.

گزینه (۱) پشیمانی، افسوس، ندامت

۱۶ - یک بازرس بهداشتی، دستورالعمل‌های واضحی در مورد اینکه چگونه آن مشکل را اصلاح کنیم به ما داد؛ ما همه فهمیدیم که چگونه شرایط را مدیریت نماییم.

گزینه (۳) واضح، آشکار، روشن

۱۷ - من با خوردن مقدار زیادی قرص ویتامین C و پوشیدن یک شال، از سرمایی که داشتم می‌خوردم جلوگیری کردم.

گزینه (۳) پیش دستی کردن بر، جلوگیری کردن

۱۸ - چرا ایان می‌خواست ادعای ارث و میراثش را بکند و سپس کل پولش را ببخشد (از دست بدهد)؟ این برای من یک معما بود.

گزینه (۱) معما، چیستان

۱۹ - او بعداً به خاطر ثبت مدارک کلاه بردارانه سپرده و وام متهم شد، گناهکار شناخته شد و به ۳ سال زندان محکوم گردید.

گزینه (۲) کلاه بردارانه، فریب آمیز

۲۰ - این سوال که چگونه آن قاتل به داخل خانه راه یافته بود، افراد پلیس را برای چند هفته گیج کرد.

گزینه (۴) بهت زده کردن، گیج کردن

- ۲۱ - به آن دو گروه دانش‌آموزان باید به روش‌های متفاوت درس داده شود زیرا نیازهای یادگیری آنها کاملاً متفاوت است.
- گزینه (۲) متمایز
- ۲۲ - این رمان که شخصیت اصلی آن کمی رذل است، پرواز پسری از مدرسه ابتدایی تا یک آخر هفته پراتفاق در یک شهر بزرگ نقل می‌کند.
- گزینه (۱) نقل می‌کند، بر می‌شمرد.
- ۲۳ - دو شرکت با هم تباری کردند و قیمت‌هایشان را کاهش دادند تا شرکت رقیبشان سقوط کند.
- گزینه (۴) تباری
- ۲۴ - ایالت متحده آمریکا متهم به تضعیف کردن تلاش‌های بین‌المللی برای مبارزه با گرم شدن کره زمین شد.
- گزینه (۳) تضعیف کردن
- ۲۵ - ریچارد آن قدر صرفه‌جو است که خوراک او تقریباً فقط گربه ماهی و جگر مرغ است.
- گزینه (۱) صرفه جو، مقتصد
- ۲۶ - آن دوندۀ خستگی ناپذیر حتی پس از طی ۶۳ مایل به حرکت خود ادامه داد.
- گزینه (۲) خستگی ناپذیر
- ۲۷ - هنگامی که ما برای اولین بار به دانشگاه می‌رفتیم. اتومبیل خانواده پر از کتاب، لباس، وسایل و دیگر چیزهای لازم بود.
- گزینه (۴) وسایل
- ۲۸ - هنگامی که آیلین مرا به مبارزه طلبید تا با او بجنگم، توانستم نفرت را در چشمانش ببینم.
- گزینه (۳) به مبارزه طلبید.
- ۲۹ - مردم به اینکه اطراف جورج باشند علاقه دارند زیرا او بسیار خوشرو و خوش طینت است، بنابراین جای هیچگونه تعجبی نیست که او دوستان بسیاری دارد.
- گزینه (۱) مهربان، خوشرو
- ۳۰ - سیاست مالی جدید مورد انتقاد قرار گرفت زیرا بحث این بود که افراد ثروتمند در حقیقت عمده‌ی ذی‌نفعان کاهش‌های مالیاتی هستند.
- گزینه (۴) ذی نفعان

## پاسخنامه تست‌های لغت آزمون‌های سال ۱۳۹۴

- ۳۱ - تمامی این شایعه‌ای که در مورد مدیر جدید است بی اساس می‌باشد و من همه را قاطعانه رد می‌کنم.
- گزینه (۳) رد کردن، تکذیب کردن
- ۳۲ - تا سال ۷۸۸، تعدادی از دانشمندان و نویسندگان برجسته پدیدار شدند و تا دهه آخر قرن هشتم، یک احیای فرهنگی به حد کمال وجود داشت.
- گزینه (۴) شکوفه - کمال و زیبایی
- ۳۳ - در نظر آنهایی که شیفته جادوی بازار آزاد هستند، چیزی که سازگار با شرایط آن نباشد به نظر خوب یا نرمال نمی‌آید.
- گزینه (۲) سازگار کردن، وفق دادن
- ۳۴ - به عقیده من، صنایع دستی قدیمی بخشی از میراث فرهنگی جهانی ما هستند، که بهتر است در دسترس همه باشند تا قدر آنها را بدانند.
- گزینه (۴) میراث
- ۳۵ - برای تبدیل دنیای تجارت به یک محیط منصفانه، دولت در حال انجام هر کاری است که باعث شتاب بخشیدن به رشد و توسعه بخش مشاغل کوچک می‌باشد.
- گزینه (۱)
- شتاب دادن، سرعت بخشیدن
- ۳۶ - یکی از نکات اصلی که به عنوان مهمترین بخش مورد بررسی است آن است که کل جامعه بین‌المللی خواستار آن است که توافق صلح هرچه سریع‌تر امضا شود.
- گزینه (۱) موضوع، مسأله، پی آمد
- ۳۷ - از آنجایی که سوابق تحصیلی ماری معمولی بود، آن دانشگاه معتبر اعطای پذیرش به او رد کرد.
- گزینه (۳) معمولی، نه خوب نه بد
- ۳۸ - یک اشکال این آفت کش جدید آن است که باروری گیاه را کاهش می‌دهد.
- گزینه (۳) اشکال، مانع
- ۳۹ - او گفت که کشورهای توسعه یافته دارای مسئولیتی هستند برای پرورش رشد اقتصادی جهانی تا به حکومت‌های ملی جدید کمک نماید.
- گزینه (۲) پرورش دادن



- ۴۰ - آن فرضیه به منظور اینکه معتبر دانسته شود باید با شواهد تجربی پشتیبانی گردد.  
گزینه (۴) معتبر، موثق
- ۴۱ - هنگامی که صاحب خانه نهایتاً ماشین‌های لباسشویی و خشک‌کننده‌ها را در زیرزمین نصب کرد، شرایط زندگی مستأجران مطمئناً ارتقا پیدا کرد.  
گزینه (۴) بالا بردن، افزودن
- ۴۲ - اولین لحظات پس از انفجار یک هرج و مرج کامل بود: هیچ کس مطمئن نبود که چه اتفاقی افتاده بود، و آن منطقه پر بود از مردمی که می‌دویدند و فریاد می‌کشیدند.  
گزینه (۲) هرج و مرج، آشفتگی
- ۴۳ - از میان عجایب هفتگانه قدیمی جهان، فقط اهرام ثلاثه مصر هنوز موجود هستند.  
گزینه (۳) موجود، دارای هستی، باقیمانده
- ۴۴ - آن وکیل، قرارداد را با دقت بررسی کرد، در جستجوی هر نوع جزئیاتی بود که می‌توانست خطری را برای موکلش ایجاد نماید.  
گزینه (۴) بررسی دقیق و موشکافی کردن
- ۴۵ - خبر سقوط هواپیما هنوز توسط منابع مستقل تأیید نشده است.  
گزینه (۱) صحت چیزی را مشخص کردن، تأیید کردن
- ۴۶ - آقای پیترسون هنگامی که هنوز در اوج قدرت بود دنیای سیاست را رها کرد، که این موضوع همه را واقعاً شگفت زده کرد.  
گزینه (۱) اوج، قله
- ۴۷ - اعضاء آن هیئت با استدلال‌های متقاعد کننده رئیس، مجذوب آن طرح شدند.  
گزینه (۳) متقاعدکننده،
- ۴۸ - اگرچه او مرتکب آن جرم نشد، ولی بدلیل اینکه او از نظر ذهنی بیمار بود، نباید او را به خاطر اعمالش مجرم قلمداد کرد.  
گزینه (۲) مقصر، مجرم
- ۴۹ - من به دشواری توانستم شکل یک والد را دور از سینه سمت راست کشتی تشخیص دهم ولی آنقدر دور بود که نمی‌توانستم اندازه و نوعش را تعیین کنم.  
گزینه (۴) تشخیص دادن
- ۵۰ - قدرت و مهارت او در رینگ بوکس، و قابلیت او در شکست دادن دشوارترین مبارزان، برای او شهرت و مقبولیت به ارمغان آورد.  
گزینه (۳) زبردستی، مهارت
- ۵۱ - پیش از آنکه به سوال بعد پردازی، بهتر است که کمی وقت بگذاری تا مطمئن شوی که از پاسخ‌هایت تاکنون رضایت داری یا نه.  
گزینه (۳) پیش رفتن، پرداختن به کاری

- ۵۲ - اولین روز شغل مراقبت از بچه برای من یک افتضاح کامل بود؛ بچه‌ها غذا را در کل آشپزخانه ریختند و به هر چه به آنها می‌گفتند اصلاً گوش نمی‌کردند.  
گزینه (۴) ناکامی، شکست مفتضحانه
- ۵۳ - ما بسیار از آن روش بی‌برنامه که شرکت حمل و نقل جعبه‌های ما را به داخل خانه جدید پرتاب می‌کرد ناراحت بودیم.  
گزینه (۱) بی‌برنامه، اتفاقی، برحسب تصادف
- ۵۴ - آن نویسنده از اغراق استفاده کرد وقتی گفت که آن سگ «به بزرگی یک خانه» است.  
گزینه (۲) مبالغه
- ۵۵ - هرگز فکر نمی‌کردم که تو ممکن است اینقدر در مورد چنین موضوع ناچیزی ناراحت شوی.  
گزینه (۴) ناقابل
- ۵۶ - افراد پلیس به انگیزه آن مرد برای ارتکاب به آن جرم فکر می‌کردند.  
گزینه (۲) انگیزه، محرک
- ۵۷ - با اینکه اغلب اعضاء باشگاه آن تصمیم را قبول کرده‌اند، انتظار من این است که ریگی به شدت با آن مخالف باشد.  
گزینه (۱) اختلاف عقیده داشتن، مخالف داشتن
- ۵۸ - آن کاندیدا گفت که «این اعتقاد راسخ من است که مزارع خانوادگی باید از کمک دولت برخوردار شوند.»  
گزینه (۳) عقیده محکم، اعتقاد راسخ، محکومیت
- ۵۹ - تو شانس بهتری برای یافتن آن واژه عجیب خواهی داشت اگر آن را در یک واژه‌نامه کامل جستجو کنی.  
گزینه (۴) مشروح، کامل
- ۶۰ - از آنجایی که افرادی که برای پیاده روی آمده بودند برنامه‌ریزی کرده بودند که در ساعت ۴ بعد از ظهر دوباره به هم پیوندند، آنها مکث کردند تا ساعت‌هایشان را همزمان کنند.  
گزینه (۳) همزمان کردن